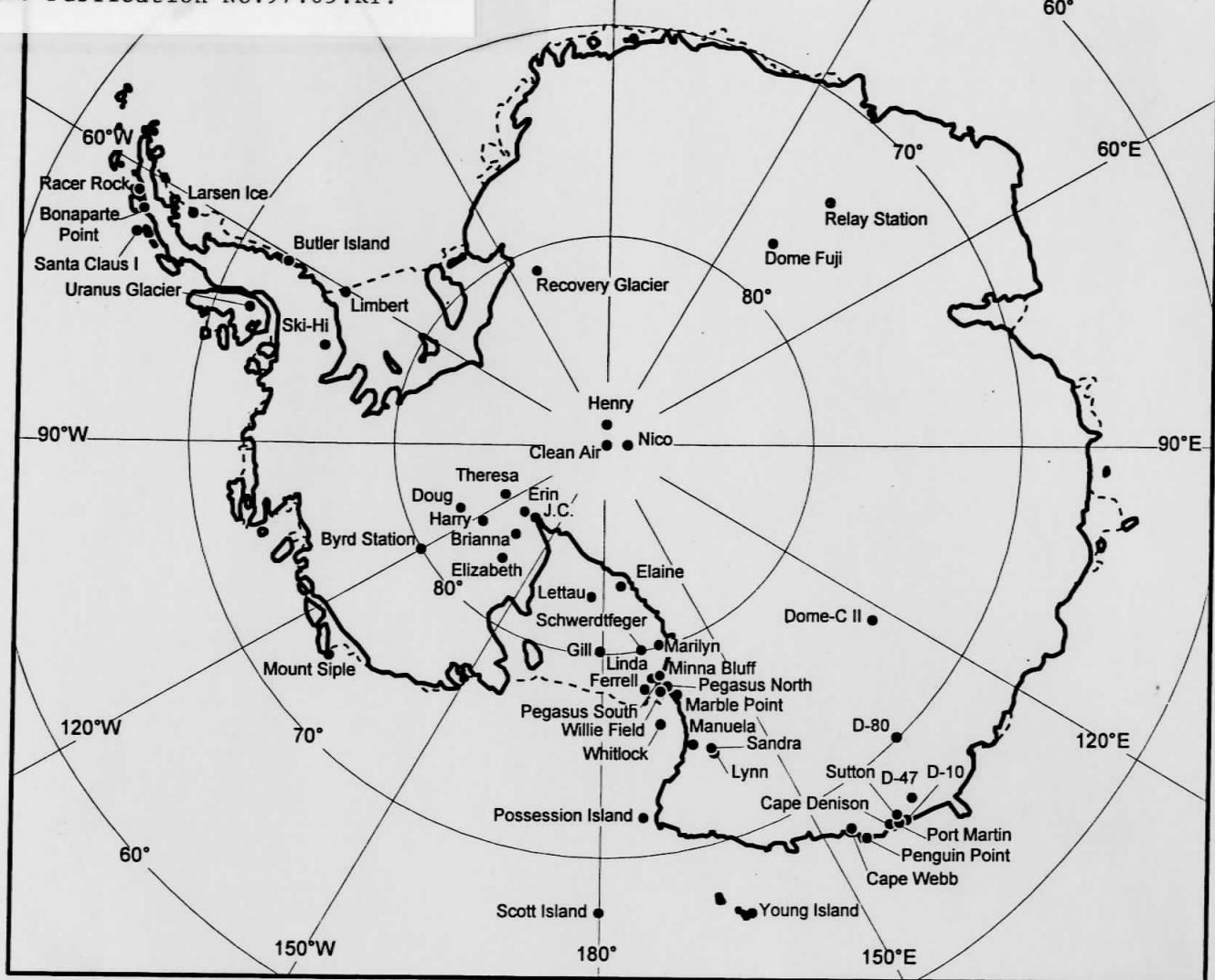


1995 AWS Sites
as of December 31, 1995



**Antarctic Automatic Weather Station Data
for the calendar year
1995**

by

Linda M. Keller
George A. Weidner
Charles R. Stearns
Matthew T. Whittaker
Robert E. Holmes

THE SCHWERDTFEGER LIBRARY
1225 W. Dayton Street
Madison, WI 53706

Space Science and Engineering Center
University of Wisconsin
1225 W. Dayton St.
Madison, Wisconsin
May 1997

Antarctic Automatic Weather Station Data

for the calendar year

1995

by

Linda M. Keller

George A. Weidner

Charles R. Stearns

Matthew T. Whittaker

Robert E. Holmes

**Space Science and Engineering Center
University of Wisconsin
1225 W. Dayton St.
Madison, Wisconsin
April 1997**

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
1. Introduction.....	1
2. Data Transmission.....	1
3. AWS Identification and Location.....	1
4. AWS Data Summaries.....	8
4.1 Monthly Data Summaries.....	8
D-10.....	10
D-80.....	10
Dome C.....	10
Dome C II.....	11
Port Martin.....	11
Cape Denison.....	11
Penguin Point.....	11
Sutton.....	12
Cape Webb.....	12
Byrd Station.....	12
Mount Siple.....	13
Harry.....	13
J.C.	13
Theresa.....	14
Doug.....	14
Brianna.....	14
Marble Point.....	15
Ferrell.....	15
Pegasus North.....	15
Pegasus South.....	16
Minna Bluff.....	16
Linda.....	16
Willie Field.....	17
Whitlock.....	17
Possession Island.....	17
Marilyn.....	18
Gill.....	18
Lettau.....	18
Elaine.....	19
Manuela.....	19
Sandra.....	19
Lynn.....	20
Larsen Ice Shelf.....	20
Butler Island.....	20
Uranus Glacier.....	21
Racer Rock.....	21
Bonaparte Point.....	21
Recovery Glacier.....	22
Ski-Hi.....	22

Santa Claus Island.....	22
Limbert.....	22
Clean Air (South Pole).....	23
Nico.....	23
Henry.....	23
Relay Station.....	24
Dome Fuji.....	24
4.2 Three Hourly Data Summaries.....	25
5. AWS Calibration.....	25
5.1. Temperature.....	25
5.2. Pressure.....	25
5.3. Wind Direction and Speed.....	26
5.4. Relative Humidity.....	26
5.5. Vertical Air Temperature Difference.....	26
6. AWS Operations Summary for 1995.....	27
6.1. AWS Performance.....	27
6.2. AWS Antarctic Field Activities.....	29
7. Global Telecommunications System.....	31
8. Data and Field Report Availability.....	32
9. Acknowledgments.....	33

1. INTRODUCTION

A network of automatic weather station (AWS) units is deployed to collect Antarctic surface weather observations in support of specific meteorological research projects as well as operational activities at McMurdo. The 1995 network consisted of 48 installed AWS units providing observations on the Ross Ice Shelf, east of the Transantarctic Mountains and north of McMurdo to the Adelie Coast, along the Antarctic Peninsula and climatological locations such as the South Pole. Each unit measures air temperature, wind speed, and wind direction normally at the top of the unit's tower at a nominal height of three meters and air pressure at the electronics enclosure (Figure 1). Some AWS units also measure the relative humidity at three meters and vertical air temperature difference between 0.5 and 3 meters. Measurement heights relative to the actual surface at the site are nominal due to snow accumulation around the AWS unit.

2. DATA TRANSMISSION

The transmitted AWS data are received and stored by the ARGOS data collection system on the NOAA series of polar orbiting satellites. The data are retransmitted by the satellite for reception by a local user terminal (LUT) as at McMurdo, Antarctica. The data are processed into scientific units and are available for local use. The complete data set is received daily at Madison, Wisconsin, from Service ARGOS, Toulouse, France, for processing and distribution to the users.

3. AWS IDENTIFICATION AND LOCATION

Site location is defined by the latitude and longitude which is determined by various methods: sun shots, angles to geographical features, aircraft data, ice breaker data, the platform location system of Service ARGOS, and the Global Positioning System. AWS elevation is obtained by barometry and should be correct to within +/- 5 meters. Site names were introduced for convenience. Table 3.1 lists the site name, ARGOS identification number, latitude, longitude, elevation, start date for the site, and the World Meteorological Organization (WMO) number for the site. Figures 2, 3, 4, and 5 show the locations of the AWS units in the Antarctic for 1995.

The ARGOS identification number (ID) is used to identify the data sets distributed to the users. AWS units are sometimes moved from one location to another, and as a result, the ID at a given site may change from year to year. Table 3.2 lists the site name with the ARGOS ID, the site start date, and the ID start and stop dates.

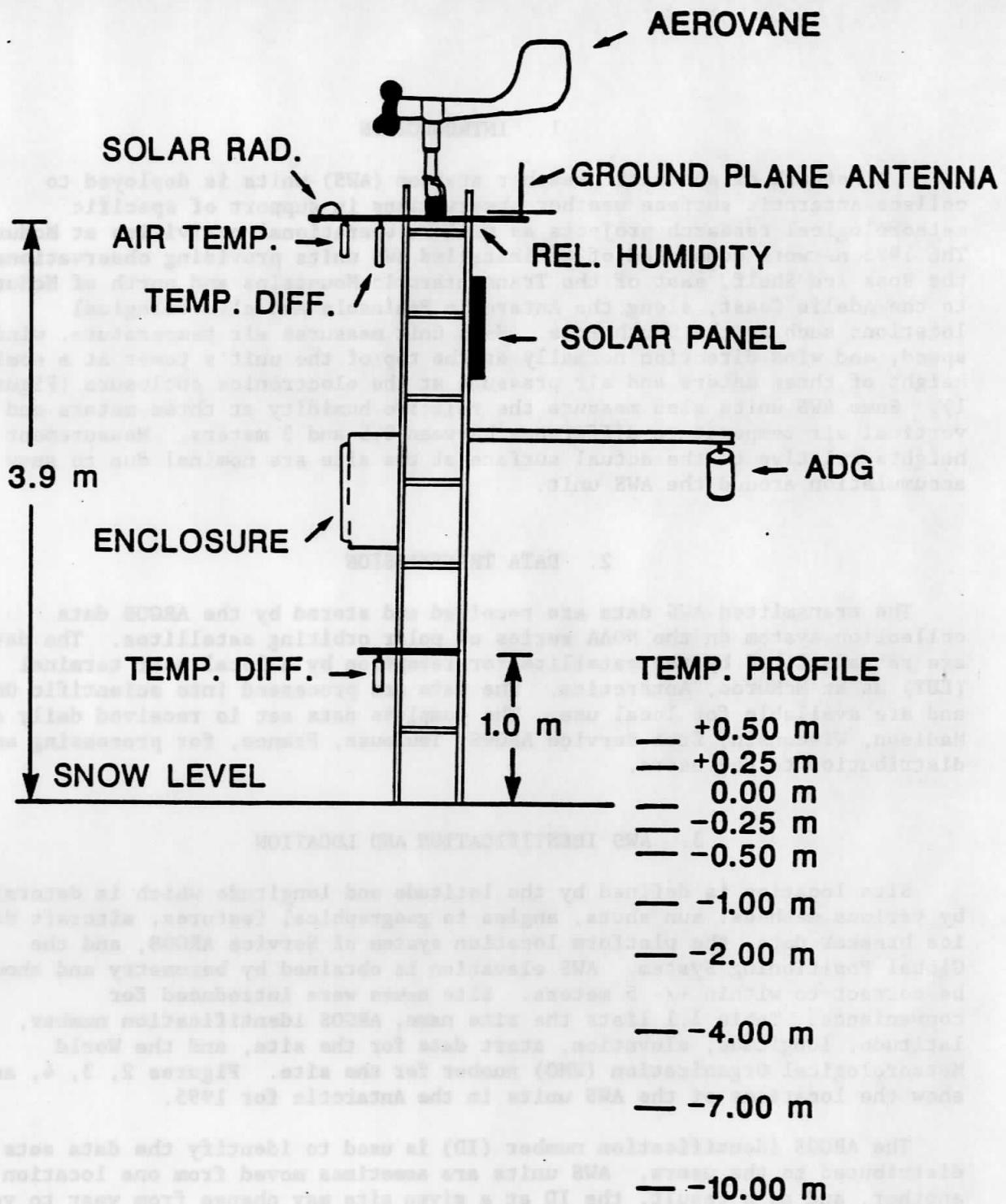


Figure 1. Layout of the AWS unit used in the Antarctic. The installed AWS unit has a 3-meter tower with a horizontal boom supporting the antenna, aerovane for measuring wind speed and direction, air temperature resistance thermometer, upper thermopile for measuring vertical air temperature difference, and the relative humidity sensor. The electronics enclosure is mounted at the mid point of the tower. The gel cell batteries are placed at the tower base. The solar panel, located near the tower top, faces north.

Table 3.1
AWS site name, geographic location and elevation, site start date, and WMO number for 1995.

Site name	ARGOS Id	Lat. deg	Long. deg	Elev. m	Site Start Date	WMO No.
Adelie Land						
D-10	8914	66.71°S	139.83°E	243	08 Jan 80	89832
D-80	8919	70.04°S	134.88°E	2500	14 Jan 83	89836
Dome C	8904	74.50°S	123.00°E	3280	05 Feb 80	89828
Dome C II#	8989	75.12°S	123.37°E	3250	12 Dec 95	89828
Port Martin	8930	66.82°S	141.40°E	39	19 Jan 90	
Cape Denison	8907	67.01°S	142.66°E	31	20 Jan 90	
Penguin Point	8929	67.62°S	146.18°E	30	24 Dec 92	89847
Sutton	8939	67.08°S	141.37°E	871	26 Dec 94	
Cape Webb	8933	67.93°S	146.82°E	37	28 Dec 94	
West Antarctica						
Byrd Station	8903	80.00°S	119.40°W	1530	05 Feb 80	89324
Mount Siple	8981	73.20°S	127.05°W	230	20 Feb 92	89327
Harry	21355	83.00°S	121.39°W	945	29 Nov 94	
J.C.	21357	85.07°S	135.52°W	549	29 Nov 94	
Theresa	21358	84.60°S	115.81°W	1463	29 Nov 94	89314
Doug	21359	82.32°S	113.24°W	1433	29 Nov 94	
Brianna	21362	83.89°S	134.15°W	549	30 Nov 94	
Ross Island Region						
Marble Point	8906	77.44°S	163.69°E	120	05 Feb 80	89866
Ferrell	8934	77.93°S	170.82°E	45	10 Dec 80	89872
Pegasus North	8927	77.95°S	166.51°E	10	23 Jan 90	89667
Pegasus South	8937	77.99°S	166.58°E	10	14 Jan 91	
Minna Bluff	8988	78.55°S	166.66°E	920	22 Jan 91	89768
Linda	8915	78.48°S	168.38°E	50	21 Jan 91	89769
Willie Field	8901	77.87°S	167.02°E	40	25 Jan 92	
Ocean Islands						
Whitlock	8921	76.14°S	168.39°E	274	23 Jan 82	89865
Scott Island	8983	67.37°S	179.97°W	30	25 Dec 87	89371
Possession Is.	8984	71.89°S	171.21°E	30	29 Dec 92	89879
Ross Ice Shelf						
Marilyn	8931	79.95°S	165.13°E	75	16 Jan 84	89869
Schwerdtfeger	8913	79.90°S	169.97°E	60	24 Jan 85	89868
Gill	8911	79.99°S	178.61°W	55	24 Jan 85	89376
Lettau	8908	82.52°S	174.45°W	55	29 Jan 86	89377
Elaine	8900	83.13°S	174.17°E	60	28 Jan 86	89873
Reeves Glacier						
Manuela	8905	74.95°S	163.69°E	80	06 Feb 84	89864
Sandra	8923	74.48°S	160.48°E	1525	19 Jan 88	89861
Lynn	8935	74.21°S	160.41°E	1772	19 Jan 88	89860
Antarctic Peninsula						
Larsen Ice	8926	66.95°S	60.91°W	17	21 Oct 85	89262
Butler Island	8902	72.21°S	60.17°W	91	01 Mar 86	89266
Uranus Glac.	8920	71.43°S	68.93°W	780	06 Mar 86	89264
Racer Rock	8947	64.07°S	61.61°W	17	15 Oct 89	89261
Bonaparte Pt.	8912	64.78°S	64.07°W	8	05 Jan 92	89269
Recovery GICR.	8932	80.82°S	22.26°W	1220	18 Jan 94	
Ski-Hi	8917	74.98°S	70.77°W	1395	21 Feb 94	89272
Santa Claus Is	8910	64.96°S	65.67°W	25	10 Dec 94	
Limbert#	8925	75.42°S	59.95°W	40	30 Nov 95	89257
High Polar Plateau						
Clean Air	8987	90.00°S	2835	29 Jan 86	89208	
Nico	8924	89.00°S	2935	26 Jan 93	89799	
Henry	8985	89.01°S	1.30°W	2755	26 Jan 93	89108
Relay Station#	8918	74.02°S	43.06°E	3353	01 Feb 95	89744
Dome Fuji#	8982	77.31°S	39.70°E	3810	08 Feb 95	89734

New sites started during 1995

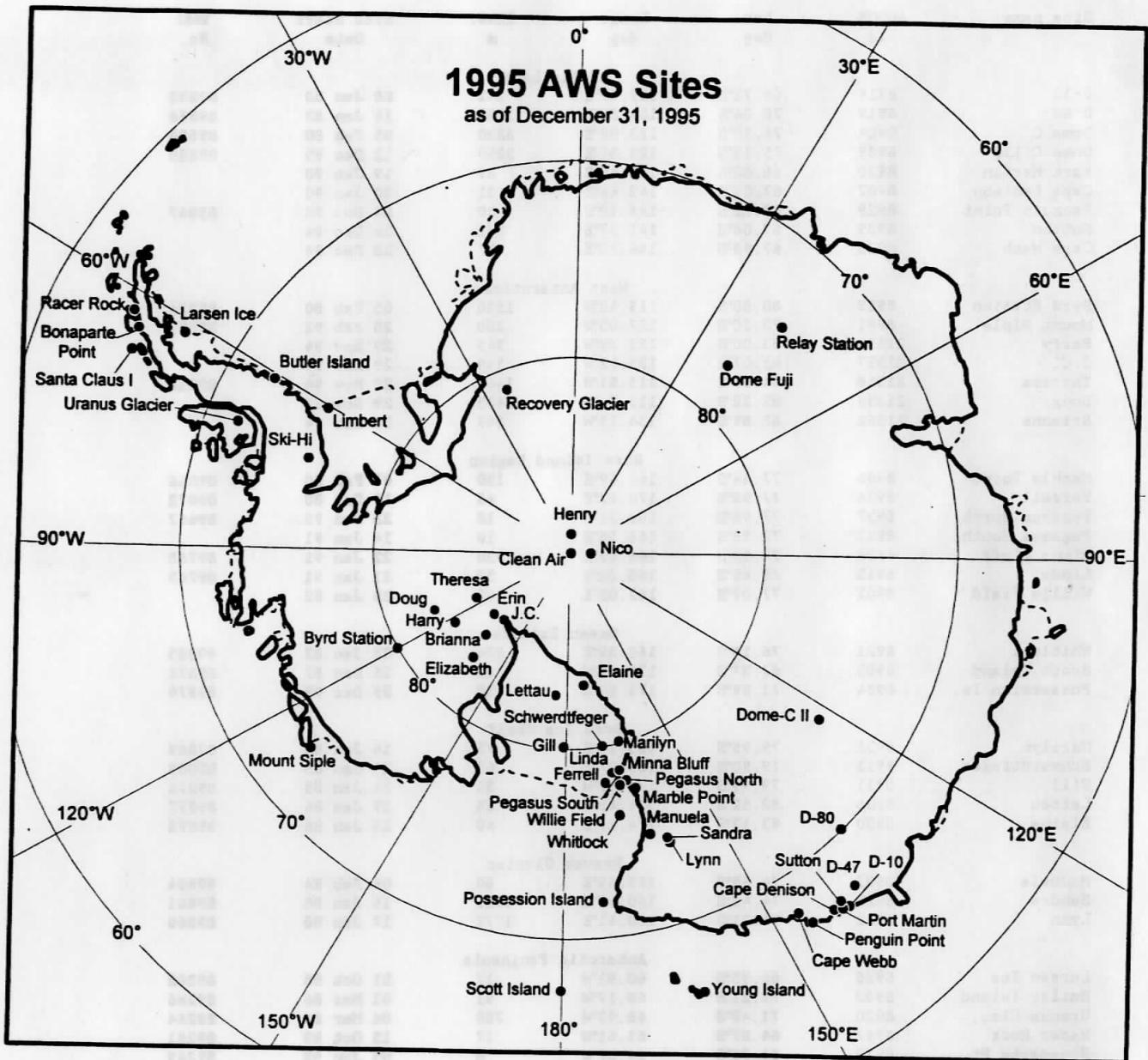


Figure 2. Antarctic automatic weather station locations during 1995 identified by the site name. Area around Ross Island is shown in Figure 3. Adelie Coast area is shown in Figure 4.

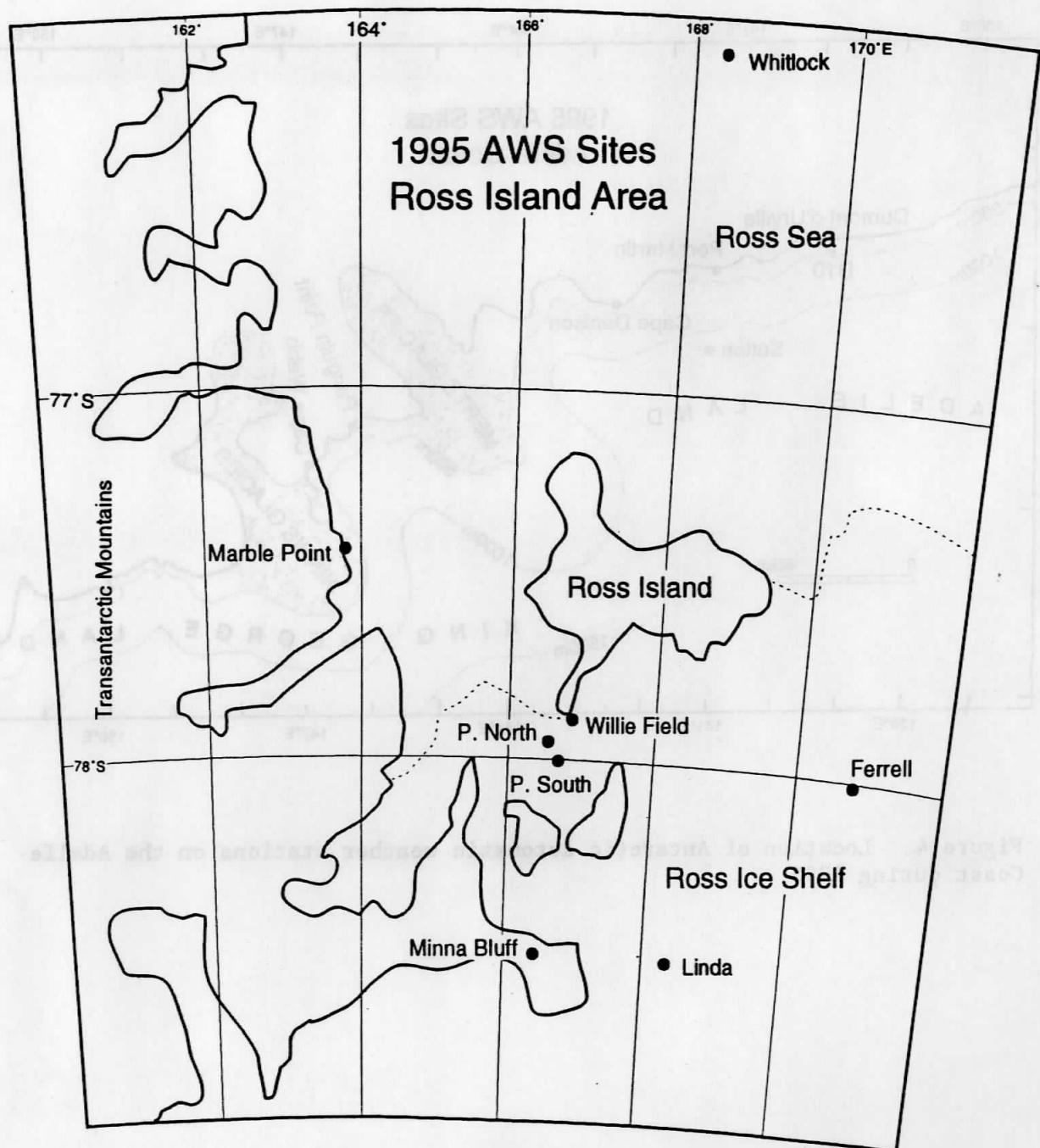


Figure 3. Location of Antarctic automatic weather stations in the vicinity of Ross Island, Antarctica during 1995.

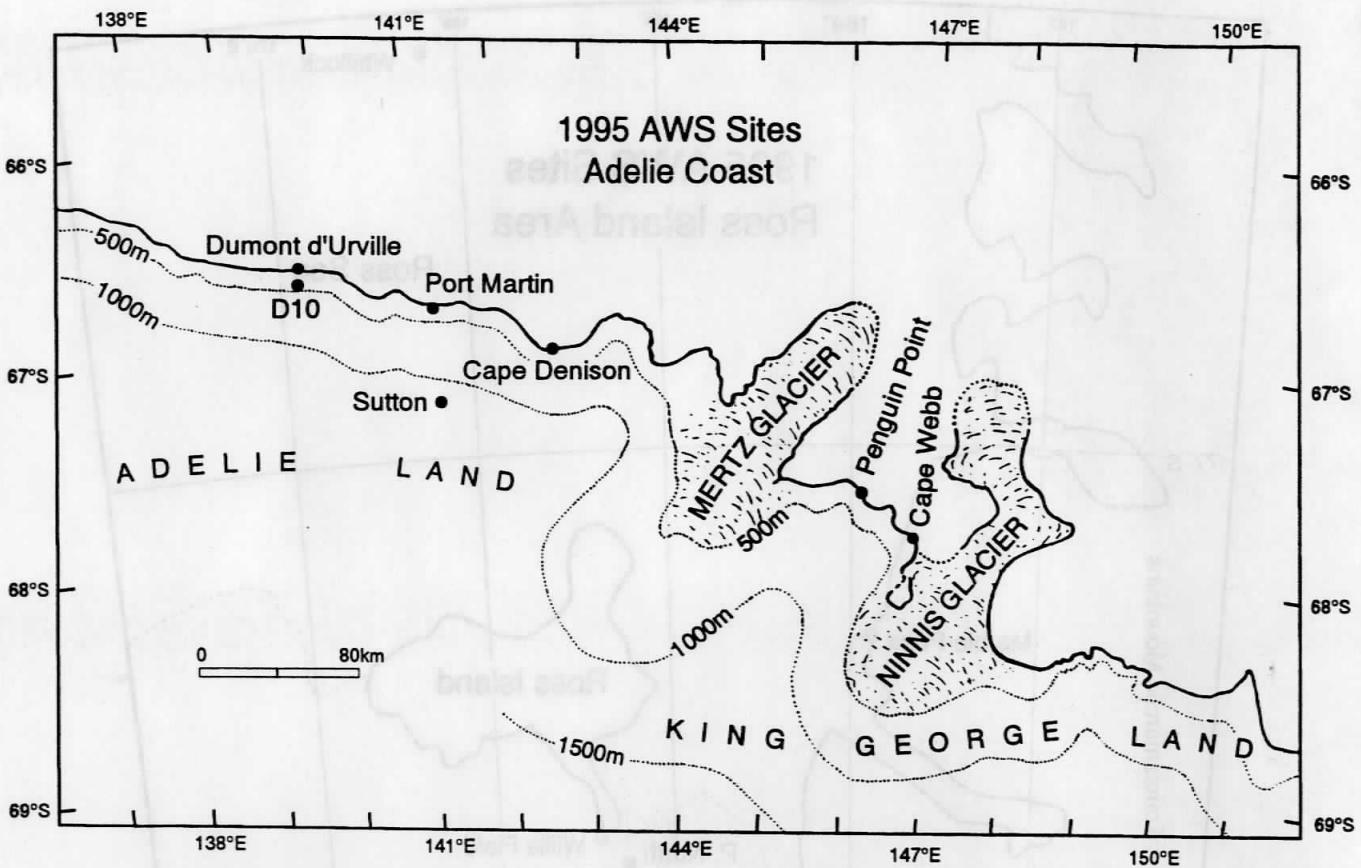


Figure 4. Location of Antarctic automatic weather stations on the Adelie Coast during 1995.

Table 3.2

1995 Antarctic AWS site name, ARGOS identification number (ID), site start date, ID start date, and ID stop date if occurring in 1995.

Site	ARGOS ID	Site Start Date	ID Start Date	ID Stop Date
D-10	8914	08 Jan 80	01 Jan 91	25 Dec 95
	21364		25 Dec 95	
D-80	8919	14 Jan 83	11 Dec 85	
Dome C	8904	05 Feb 80	05 Feb 80	02 Jan 96
Dome C II	8989	12 Dec 95	12 Dec 95	
Port Martin	8930	19 Jan 90	23 Dec 92	
Cape Denison	8907	20 Jan 90	27 Dec 94	
Penguin Point	8929	24 Dec 92	24 Dec 92	
Sutton	8939	26 Dec 94	26 Dec 94	
Cape Webb	8933	28 Dec 94	28 Dec 94	
Byrd Station	8903	05 Feb 80	05 Feb 80	
Mount Siple	8981	20 Feb 92	20 Feb 92	
Harry	21355	29 Nov 94	29 Nov 94	
J.C.	21357	29 Nov 94	29 Nov 94	
Theresa	21358	29 Nov 94	29 Nov 94	
Doug	21359	29 Nov 94	29 Nov 94	
Brianna	21362	30 Nov 94	30 Nov 94	
Marble Point	8906	05 Feb 80	05 Feb 80	
Ferrell	8934	10 Dec 80	13 Jan 93	
Pegasus North	8927	23 Jan 90	23 Jan 90	
Pegasus South	8937	14 Jan 91	14 Jan 91	
Minna Bluff	8988	22 Jan 91	12 Jan 94	
Linda	8915	21 Jan 91	10 Jan 94	24 Nov 95
	8909		24 Nov 95	
Willie Field	8901	25 Jan 92	25 Jan 92	
Whitlock	8921	23 Jan 82	23 Feb 94	
Scott Island	8983	25 Dec 87	27 Dec 92	
Possession Is.	8984	29 Dec 92	29 Dec 92	
Marilyn	8931	16 Jan 84	18 Jan 91	
Schwerdtfeger	8913	24 Jan 85	22 Jan 93	
Gill	8911	24 Jan 85	25 Jan 91	
Elaine	8900	28 Jan 86	23 Jan 93	
Lettau	8908	29 Jan 86	29 Jan 86	
Manuela	8905	06 Feb 84	15 Feb 87	
Sandra	8923	19 Jan 88	19 Jan 88	08 Nov 95
Lynn	8935	19 Jan 88	23 Jan 92	
Larsen Ice	8926	21 Oct 85	01 Jan 86	
Butler Island	8902	01 Mar 86	01 Mar 86	
Uranus Glacier	8920	06 Mar 86	24 Jan 92	
Racer Rock	8947	15 Oct 89	08 Dec 91	
Bonaparte Pt.	8912	05 Jan 92	05 Jan 92	
Recovery Glac.	8932	18 Jan 94	18 Jan 94	
Ski-Hi	8917	21 Feb 94	21 Feb 94	
Santa Claus Is.	8910	10 Dec 94	10 Dec 94	
Limbert	8925	30 Nov 95	30 Nov 95	
Clean Air	8987	29 Jan 86	25 Jan 94	
Nico	8924	26 Jan 93	26 Jan 93	
Henry	8985	26 Jan 93	26 Jan 93	
Relay Station	8918	01 Feb 95	01 Feb 95	
Dome Fuji	8982	08 Feb 95	08 Feb 95	

4. AWS DATA SUMMARIES

The data received by the University of Wisconsin, Department of Atmospheric and Oceanic Sciences, contain all the information received by the ARGOS system including duplicate and erroneous transmissions. Invalid data are eliminated during a quality check, and the valid data are converted to scientific units producing the complete data set. Data selected at three hourly intervals, plus or minus one hour, produce a three hourly data set for each AWS unit month. Section 6.1, AWS Performance, provides some explanations for missing and invalid data.

Use of the 1995 Antarctic AWS data for publication should acknowledge the support of NSF-OPP Grant 9303569 and 9419128 or reference this publication.

4.1 Monthly Data Summaries

The monthly summaries consist of the monthly means, from the three hourly data set, and the extremes, from the complete data set. For monthly values to be included, 25% of the three hourly observations must be available. Months with 50-75% of data missing occur most often when a station is started or stopped in the middle of the month. This can cause a bias in the monthly mean, especially during seasons when parameters such as temperature change rapidly. Annual means are calculated only when twelve months of data are available. The data are presented in the same order as the sites listed in Table 3.1. Definitions of the monthly data summary headings are listed below.

Heading	Definition
Mean air temperature, °C.	Mean value for the month.
Percent of monthly data missing.	Ratio of the number of missing observations to the number of possible observations X 100.
Maximum air temperature, °C.	Maximum value for the month.
Minimum air temperature, °C.	Minimum value for the month.
Mean wind speed, m/s.	Mean value for the month.
Percent of monthly data missing.	Ratio of the number of missing observations to the number of possible observations X 100.
Resultant wind speed, dir/vv.	Resultant speed and direction for the month.
Constancy.	Ratio of the monthly resultant to the monthly mean wind speed.
Maximum wind speed, dir/vv.	Maximum wind speed and direction for the month.

Mon	Mean Air Temp (C)	% of Mon Data Abs	Max Air Temp (C)	Min Air Temp (C)	Mean Wind Speed (m/s)	% of Mon Data Abs	Result Wind (dir) vv)	Con	Max Wind (dir) vv)	Mean Air Press (mb)	% of Mon Data Abs	Max Air Press (mb)	Min Air Press (mb)
D-10 (8914)		66.70S			139.80E				240 M				
Jan	-4.3	13	5.1	-12.1	7.4	13	155	6.4	0.87	149	26	951.4	13
Feb	-6.6	01	4.2	-18.6	8.3	00	157	7.4	0.89	137	24	950.5	00
Mar	-9.8	00	-1.9	-18.2	11.4	00	156	10.8	0.95	143	26	951.3	00
Apr	-12.5	00	-4.9	-23.8	11.1	12	161	10.4	0.93	164	37	948.0	00
May	-17.4	00	-6.1	-27.5	10.7	33	157	10.1	0.95	140	35	945.9	00
Jun	-19.3	69	-6.6	-30.6								952.9	69
Jul													976.2
Aug													931.0
Sep													
Oct													
Nov													
Dec													
D-80 (8919)		70.02S			134.72E				2500 M				
Jan	-25.7	46	-13.1	-40.6	4.5	46	153	3.7	0.84	140	12	712.2	46
Feb													718.7
Mar													705.8
Apr													
May													
Jun													
Jul													
Aug													
Sep													
Oct	-41.2	67	-32.0	-50.4	7.5	67	166	7.3	0.98	137	15	703.1	67
Nov	-29.4	46	-19.9	-44.8	6.9	46	163	6.6	0.95	143	15	713.6	46
Dec	-24.5	04	-16.5	-37.8	5.4	04	144	5.0	0.93	132	14	710.0	04
Dome C (8904)		74.50S			123.00E				3280 M				
Jan	-31.7	01	-15.2	-45.4	1.8	02	223	0.9	0.50	059	10	646.6	00
Feb	-41.1	00	-21.8	-57.9	3.5	03	206	1.8	0.53	048	11	646.2	00
Mar	-52.8	01	-35.0	-65.9	2.5	02	195	1.5	0.62	150	08	647.6	01
Apr	-60.0	00	-41.1	-80.0	2.7	01	217	1.2	0.45	173	10	640.7	00
May	-64.2	00	-49.9	-75.6	2.7	01	189	1.8	0.67	136	09	636.2	00
Jun	-60.2	00	-36.9	-78.5	1.8	01	221	0.3	0.15	083	11	647.9	00
Jul	-57.0	01	-35.0	-69.0	3.3	01	210	2.4	0.73	201	14	659.5	00
Aug	-59.5	00	-36.0	-78.8	1.6	01	159	0.3	0.18	091	09	644.5	00
Sep	-57.5	00	-38.1	-72.0	2.9	01	143	1.3	0.44	118	20	635.1	00
Oct	-53.3	03	-32.8	-66.9	3.0	04	178	2.2	0.72	191	07	639.1	02
Nov	-38.3	00	-25.9	-60.2	3.4	03	197	2.6	0.77	186	10	648.7	01
Dec	-29.0	07	-17.1	-42.6	2.9	48	169	2.6	0.89	114	10	646.8	07
MEAN	-50.4				2.7		191	1.5	0.55			644.9	

Mon	Mean Air Temp	% of Mon Data	Max Air Temp	Min Air Temp	Mean Wind Speed	% of Mon Data	Result	Wind (dir) vv)	Con	Max Wind (dir) vv)	Mean Air Press (mb)	% of Mon Data	Max Air Press	Min Air Press	
	(C)	Abs	(C)	(C)	(m/s)	Abs	Wind (dir)					Abs	(mb)	Abs	
Dome C II (8989)	75.12S				123.37E				3250 M						
Dec	-27.2	30	-20.8	-38.9	2.6	30	184	2.2	0.85	139	10	648.5	30	655.2	642.5
Port Martin (8930)	66.82S				141.39E				39 M						
Jan	-4.0	14	2.1	-10.6	10.9	13	166	10.3	0.94	140	34	982.8	13	997.4	970.7
Feb	-6.6	03	2.9	-18.2	14.0	03	169	13.4	0.96	163	33	981.9	03	995.6	965.7
Mar	-10.0	07	-1.0	-18.0	19.3	07	170	18.9	0.98	164	39	982.2	07	1003.4	967.2
Apr	-11.4	63	-5.6	-19.8	14.4	63	169	13.8	0.96	163	39	987.5	64	1009.9	945.8
May															
Jun															
Jul															
Aug															
Sep															
Oct	-13.5	75	-5.6	-21.4	10.1	75	160	9.1	0.90	158	34	978.6	75	994.0	962.8
Nov	-7.4	08	3.8	-17.1	12.0	08	155	11.2	0.93	150	31	984.6	08	1000.3	969.4
Dec	-2.7	02	3.6	-9.5	9.3	01	147	8.8	0.94	144	26	977.3	01	990.3	957.2
Cape Denison (8907)	67.02S				142.68E				31 M						
Jan	-3.6	13	3.2	-10.2	15.3	13	158	14.4	0.94	139	47	982.7	13	997.8	971.0
Feb	-6.7	02	3.4	-18.4	18.6	03	162	17.9	0.96	164	45	981.8	02	995.3	965.9
Mar	-11.0	01	-0.1	-20.4	27.2	01	161	26.5	0.98	160	49	983.3	01	1006.6	967.5
Apr	-13.1	04	-3.2	-23.1	24.6	13	163	24.0	0.98	160	50	981.1	05	1010.3	944.0
May															
Jun	-14.2	51	-5.5	-26.8	27.7	51	159	26.8	0.97	149	50	990.3	51	1010.9	965.4
Jul	-14.0	53	-2.6	-23.1	26.1	53	168	24.8	0.95	161	51	1004.1	53	1019.0	990.5
Aug	-16.3	00	0.8	-26.5	25.1	02	160	23.8	0.95	150	58	987.8	01	1023.8	951.3
Sep	-16.9	02	-6.6	-27.0	25.7	05	165	25.1	0.98	144	52	976.5	02	999.3	945.4
Oct	-16.7	19	-6.8	-26.8	24.9	27	167	24.5	0.98	168	47	976.7	19	991.4	951.4
Nov	-8.4	02	1.9	-17.6	17.7	04	165	17.0	0.96	184	41	983.8	02	1000.5	969.2
Dec	-2.3	02	3.1	-9.4	11.7	02	150	10.8	0.92	151	32	977.0	02	990.0	955.1
Penguin Point (8929)	67.62S				146.00E				30 M						
Jan	-4.0	12	2.2	-10.4	7.2	10	161	6.4	0.88	189	24	975.9	10	994.8	964.3
Feb	-6.3	05	1.9	-15.9	8.1	04	160	7.3	0.90	168	26	975.3	04	988.2	962.0
Mar	-10.0	00	-1.5	-23.5	14.1	00	164	13.2	0.94	181	28	977.6	00	996.8	959.0
Apr	-13.3	01	-4.0	-23.9	13.9	23	162	11.4	0.82	178	31	974.7	01	1004.2	934.4
May	-19.3	00	-4.0	-34.8	16.1	53	162	15.3	0.95	177	30	972.9	00	987.7	947.7
Jun	-18.3	01	-5.8	-35.0	14.6	34	161	14.0	0.96	177	34	985.6	01	1006.7	956.6

Mon	Mean Temp (C)	% of Mon Data Abs	Max Air Temp (C)	Min Air Temp (C)	Mean Wind Speed (m/s)	% of Mon Data Abs	Result Wind (dir) vv)	Con	Max Wind (dir) vv)	Mean Air Press (mb)	% of Mon Data Abs	Max Air Press (mb)	Min Air Press (mb)	
Sutton (8939)				67.08S			141.37E			871 M				
Jan	-12.7	13	-4.1	-20.6	11.2	13	356	10.9	0.97	344	31			
Feb	-15.0	03	-3.4	-26.9	14.0	03	188	13.6	0.97	164	29	880.0	03	
Mar	-18.6	00	-8.5	-27.1	17.2	00	186	17.0	0.98	180	27	880.1	00	
Apr	-21.1	00	-10.6	-31.4	15.2	00	187	14.7	0.97	191	36	876.8	00	
May	-26.2	00	-13.0	-36.1	15.2	00	191	14.8	0.98	185	37	873.4	00	
Jun	-23.2	00	-13.9	-39.5	16.4	00	193	15.8	0.96	185	36	886.2	00	
Jul	-24.3	01	-12.0	-40.5	18.4	01	193	18.0	0.98	194	33	892.9	01	
Aug	-23.7	03	-6.4	-33.6	15.9	03	188	15.5	0.97	175	36	881.7	03	
Sep	-25.0	00	-15.9	-33.9	15.2	00	193	14.9	0.98	184	31	871.5	00	
Oct	-24.8	02	-15.1	-35.1	14.9	02	193	14.7	0.99	191	26	873.1	02	
Nov	-19.0	46	-10.9	-25.9	13.2	46	191	13.1	0.99	197	26	876.2	46	
Cape Webb (8933)				67.93S			146.82E			37 M				
Jan	-3.3	36	2.5	-13.9	8.3	07	191	7.5	0.90	202	23	982.7	36	
Feb	-11.1	53	-18.9	10.9	05	191	9.8	0.89	202	27	981.6	53	994.6	
Mar	-10.3	25	-0.5	-22.9	14.6	25	191	12.9	0.88	203	41	982.1	26	991.8
Apr	-8.9	23	8.8	-28.6	18.9	23	192	17.7	0.94	199	41	979.0	23	1000.6
May	-15.1	74	2.9	-33.5	20.4	74	193	18.7	0.92	202	38	979.7	74	992.2
Jun	-19.3	09	0.5	-37.0								994.2	09	1012.6
Jul	-14.8	02	1.6	-31.1								1001.1	02	1016.4
Aug	-9.0	45	14.2	-21.6								995.7	45	1022.5
Byrd (8903)				80.00S			120.00W			1530 M				
Jan	-14.6	00	-6.2	-22.6	4.4	00	008	4.1	0.94	003	12	812.8	00	825.0
Feb	-17.4	00	-6.5	-38.6	5.4	00	005	4.6	0.84	015	19	811.9	00	825.1
Mar	-30.3	00	-11.2	-47.9	5.3	00	360	4.4	0.84	015	18	813.9	00	833.1
Apr	-30.2	00	-16.7	-54.2	6.2	03	006	5.6	0.90	048	18	805.8	00	823.9
May	-36.9	00	-16.9	-59.8	7.3	09	007	7.0	0.96	027	24	803.8	00	827.7
Jun	-27.3	00	-13.9	-49.2	8.3	48	349	6.3	0.75	273	21	817.7	00	844.1
Jul	-36.3	00	-13.3	-58.0	8.6	63	353	6.9	0.80	270	18	819.7	00	835.9
Aug	-35.8	00	-17.7	-63.2	9.7	57	013	9.5	0.98	020	22	808.3	00	826.8
Sep	-33.4	00	-19.4	-63.4	9.1	46	019	8.6	0.94	028	19	801.5	00	819.7
Oct	-32.1	01	-18.2	-49.5								803.1	01	817.2
Nov	-22.1	00	-12.6	-33.1								806.5	00	814.8
Dec	-14.3	00	-5.7	-21.9	4.9	06	024	4.6	0.92	042	15	809.7	00	819.5
MEAN	-27.6											809.6		

Mon	Mean	% of	Max Air Temp (C)	Min Air Temp (C)	Mean	% of	Result Wind (dir) vv)	Con	Max Wind (dir)	Mean	% of	Max Air Press (mb)	Min Air Press (mb)	
	Air Temp (C)	Mon Data Abs			Wind Speed (m/s)	Mon Data Abs			Air Press (mb)	Mon Data Abs				
Mt. Siple (8981)	73.20S				127.05W				vv)	230 M				
Jan	-2.5	11	2.4	-5.8							954.5	38	944.2	
Feb	-4.3	04	1.2	-11.9							950.8	41		
Mar	-7.8	00	-1.0	-14.1							961.7	05	981.8	
Apr	-11.1	00	-2.6	-24.1							950.5	00	979.4	
May	-15.0	00	-5.4	-30.9							952.1	00	975.1	
Jun	-11.7	00	-1.1	-27.2							970.9	00	1000.3	
Jul	-15.5	01	-3.6	-31.1							974.6	01	995.5	
Aug	-15.3	00	-2.0	-35.6							955.6	00	985.3	
Sep	-17.4	00	-4.6	-35.6							946.6	00	974.0	
Oct	-14.2	02	-4.4	-23.4							949.5	02	967.7	
Nov	-8.0	00	0.5	-13.5							945.3	05	961.8	
Dec	-2.5	01	2.5	-7.2							949.5	44	964.6	
MEAN	-10.4										955.1			
Harry (21355)	83.00S				121.38W					945 M				
Jan	-10.6	00	-4.4	-17.9	6.8	00	031	6.3	0.93	050	15	872.5	31	887.0
Feb	-14.2	03	-2.2	-26.1	7.3	03	026	6.8	0.92	021	20	871.9	16	886.1
Mar	-26.0	00	-8.8	-43.4	7.3	00	036	7.0	0.96	030	20	875.8	00	893.2
Apr	-28.0	00	-14.1	-48.0	8.2	09	035	7.7	0.94	039	22	867.5	00	887.8
May	-31.1	00	-11.2	-46.6	10.0	13	032	9.6	0.96	053	28	865.6	00	885.7
Jun	-24.3	06	-11.2	-38.1	10.8	60	026	10.2	0.95	004	23	876.5	06	907.9
Jul	-31.8	00	-14.2	-46.1								882.3	00	900.4
Aug	-31.0	00	-13.0	-53.8	11.8	38	035	11.5	0.97	028	24	870.7	00	889.1
Sep	-28.9	00	-15.0	-56.0	12.0	50	036	11.8	0.98	049	26	863.7	00	885.6
Oct	-24.9	01	-12.0	-40.6	10.5	11	039	10.0	0.96	053	20	865.2	01	878.6
Nov	-17.1	00	-8.1	-25.5	10.5	00	038	10.4	0.99	032	22	867.8	09	877.7
Dec	-9.5	00	-2.9	-15.1	7.0	00	036	6.7	0.95	032	16	871.1	40	881.0
MEAN	-23.1											870.9		
J.C. (21357)	85.07S				135.51W					549 M				
Jan	-7.4	01	-2.5	-12.8	7.8	00	072	7.5	0.95	081	18	920.5	00	929.3
Feb	-11.2	03	-0.1	-21.5	9.0	03	074	8.4	0.94	085	21	920.1	03	934.1
Mar	-21.7	00	-8.1	-35.0	9.3	00	071	8.8	0.94	082	26	926.4	00	943.1
Apr	-23.6	00	-11.2	-42.4	12.1	00	074	11.6	0.96	084	28	917.7	00	940.0
May	-24.3	23	-10.1	-40.6	10.2	23	069	9.1	0.89	067	33	917.3	23	935.1

Mon	Mean Air Temp (C)	% of Mon Data Abs	Max Air Temp (C)	Min Air Temp (C)	Mean Wind Speed (m/s)	% of Mon Data Abs	Result Wind (dir) vv)	Con	Max Wind (dir) vv)	Mean Air Press (mb)	% of Mon Data Abs	Max Air Press (mb)	Min Air Press (mb)
Theresa (21358)		84.60S				115.82W				1463 M			
Jan	-12.7	00	-6.6	-18.6	7.3	00	082	6.4	0.88	091	16	818.6	00
Feb	-15.5	03	-4.0	-27.0	7.8	03	079	7.3	0.93	090	16	817.6	03
Mar	-25.2	00	-13.9	-38.1	8.4	00	087	8.2	0.97	082	21	819.3	00
Apr	-27.5	65	-21.5	-33.9	14.4	65	091	14.3	0.99	082	26	817.2	65
May	-27.8	00	-11.8	-47.8	10.1	00	088	9.7	0.95	097	30	809.6	00
Jun	-27.2	08	-14.1	-43.1	10.4	10	089	9.8	0.95	095	22	820.9	08
Jul	-31.4	00	-15.5	-47.5	9.6	00	090	9.3	0.97	071	21	824.3	00
Aug	-32.1	02	-17.5	-50.9	9.4	02	092	9.2	0.98	088	23	814.4	02
Sep	-29.2	00	-17.8	-53.4	10.8	00	091	10.6	0.98	099	32	808.8	00
Oct	-24.3	05	-16.9	-38.6	12.9	05	087	12.3	0.96	082	30	811.1	05
Nov	-20.7	38	-15.0	-26.8	12.3	38	089	12.1	0.99	078	24	813.3	38
Doug (21359)		82.32S				113.23W				1433 M			
Jan	-12.6	00	-5.9	-20.2	6.5	00	013	6.1	0.94	039	14	817.0	00
Feb	-16.2	04	-4.6	-31.8	8.0	04	011	7.2	0.90	018	17	816.3	15
Mar	-26.6	00	-12.9	-41.1	7.6	00	019	6.9	0.91	023	17	819.8	68
Apr	-27.6	00	-16.6	-47.6	8.9	02	017	8.4	0.95	042	22	811.5	69
May	-31.4	00	-12.5	-50.4	9.6	00	020	9.0	0.94	037	25	820.8	75
Jun	-25.6	06	-13.9	-39.2	8.5	06	004	7.5	0.88	016	22	822.6	48
Jul	-33.8	00	-13.1	-49.5	8.0	00	019	7.2	0.90	019	20		
Aug	-33.9	00	-15.5	-54.2	9.1	00	026	8.4	0.92	360	21	810.5	73
Sep	-31.1	03	-17.2	-56.5	9.9	03	027	9.3	0.93	066	26	804.4	49
Oct													
Nov	-20.7	00	-11.5	-30.9	10.3	00	040	9.9	0.97	016	24	812.2	00
Dec	-12.3	00	-5.5	-18.9	7.0	00	030	6.3	0.91	056	17	814.6	03
Brianna (21362)		83.89S				134.14W				549 M			
Jan	-9.9	00	-3.4	-17.5	5.6	00	065	5.3	0.93	077	14	919.0	00
Feb	-13.6	03	-2.2	-24.9	6.3	03	062	5.5	0.88	071	17	919.1	03
Mar	-26.0	00	-9.4	-40.8	6.5	00	063	6.0	0.92	064	19	926.8	00
Apr	-28.4	00	-11.8	-47.0	7.7	04	066	7.2	0.94	085	21	917.8	00
May	-31.8	00	-11.2	-49.2	8.4	00	066	8.0	0.95	082	27	915.9	00
Jun	-24.4	06	-10.2	-39.1	8.7	06	063	7.9	0.91	073	19	925.3	06
Jul	-31.8	00	-15.5	-47.8	7.8	00	065	7.3	0.93	088	19	933.7	00
Aug	-30.6	00	-13.1	-53.0	10.0	00	071	9.6	0.97	077	23	920.5	00
Sep	-28.9	00	-14.4	-54.9	10.5	00	071	10.3	0.98	087	27	913.0	00
Oct	-24.6	01	-10.9	-35.5	9.7	01	075	9.3	0.96	064	21	915.0	01
Nov	-15.0	00	-6.6	-24.2	9.6	00	076	9.4	0.99	087	23	915.8	00
Dec	-7.6	00	-1.2	-12.8	6.3	00	075	5.7	0.90	068	14	916.2	00
MEAN	-22.7				8.1		069	7.6	0.94			919.8	

Mon	Mean	% of		Mean	% of											
	Air Temp (C)	Mon Data Abs	Max Air Temp (C)	Min Air Temp (C)	Wind Speed (m/s)	Mon Data Abs	Result Wind (dir)	vv)	Con	Max Wind (dir)	vv)	Mean Air Press (mb)	% of Mon Data Abs	Max Air Press (mb)	Min Air Press (mb)	
Marble Pt. (8906)				77.43S			163.75E					120 M				
Jan	-3.5	00	1.6	-8.1	3.3	00	134	2.0	0.61	137	14	973.4	00	987.7	965.1	
Feb	-8.3	00	1.6	-15.9	4.7	00	149	3.9	0.83	136	18	974.2	00	986.1	959.4	
Mar	-19.1	00	-5.9	-29.8	4.0	00	158	3.4	0.84	122	19	983.9	00	1002.7	970.7	
Apr	-25.0	00	-10.9	-37.4	3.6	00	160	2.9	0.82	174	16	976.5	00	999.2	959.4	
May	-26.7	00	-10.9	-36.1	4.6	00	158	3.7	0.80	108	23	973.9	00	1000.1	944.0	
Jun	-24.0	00	-6.6	-36.9	3.7	00	187	2.2	0.59	188	18	982.0	00	1008.6	955.1	
Jul	-25.2	00	-16.8	-34.2	4.4	00	161	3.5	0.80	150	23	994.2	00	1011.8	976.6	
Aug	-24.6	00	-5.4	-36.1	4.0	00	181	2.7	0.66	246	19	979.6	00	1000.9	943.5	
Sep	-25.3	00	-9.9	-40.4	4.1	00	159	3.0	0.74	195	20	971.2	00	1000.5	950.1	
Oct	-17.8	01	-7.9	-26.6	4.2	01	158	3.2	0.77	142	23	973.1	01	991.7	952.2	
Nov	-7.6	00	2.2	-19.8	3.9	00	154	2.7	0.70	160	30	971.1	00	981.1	950.6	
Dec	-1.4	00	5.1	-6.9	3.0	00	110	0.9	0.30	132	14	970.3	00	980.8	959.8	
MEAN	-17.4				4.0		158	2.8	0.71			977.0				
Ferrell (8934)				78.02S			170.80E					45 M				
Jan	-7.8	01	0.4	-21.4	4.7	00	206	3.7	0.77	213	13	980.1	00	994.7	970.7	
Feb	-13.6	03	-2.5	-26.9	5.3	03	207	4.1	0.77	220	18	981.0	03	993.6	963.5	
Mar	-26.6	00	-13.1	-40.5	5.0	00	206	3.9	0.78	209	21	990.9	00	1009.0	974.9	
Apr	-33.9	00	-15.1	-51.9	4.7	00	209	3.5	0.74	209	22	983.6	00	1006.3	965.8	
May	-34.8	00	-15.0	-50.0	6.2	00	208	5.0	0.81	213	23	980.9	00	1007.9	947.6	
Jun	-30.2	00	-14.8	-49.8	6.6	00	218	4.6	0.70	213	24	988.4	00	1014.2	959.7	
Jul	-34.8	00	-17.2	-46.2	4.9	00	209	3.3	0.67	212	21	1001.5	00	1019.5	983.8	
Aug	-33.3	00	-13.0	-52.0	6.3	04	218	5.2	0.83	219	27	986.4	00	1010.0	950.4	
Sep	-33.2	00	-17.1	-54.0	6.4	03	216	5.6	0.87	226	26	977.8	00	1008.2	954.0	
Oct	-25.4	01	-12.0	-38.6	5.7	01	212	4.8	0.84	206	24	979.8	01	998.1	956.5	
Nov	-13.7	00	-3.4	-30.0	6.6	00	216	6.0	0.90	206	24	977.4	00	988.9	955.6	
Dec	-5.4	00	0.5	-15.5	5.1	00	217	4.0	0.79	226	14	977.1	00	987.4	966.5	
MEAN	-24.4				5.6		212	4.5	0.79			983.7				
Pegasus North (8927)				77.95S			166.51E					10 M				
Jan	-5.2	00	3.1	-15.1	4.2	00	107	2.5	0.59	151	16	0.00	00	0.00	0.00	
Feb	-10.5	00	1.6	-24.2	5.0	00	114	2.7	0.53	182	23	0.00	00	0.00	0.00	
Mar	-23.4	00	-9.0	-39.4	4.9	00	105	2.7	0.55	184	32	0.00	00	0.00	0.00	
Apr	-2.0	00	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.00	00	0.00	0.00	
May	0.00	00	0.00	0.00	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.00	00	0.00	0.00	
Jun	0.00	00	0.00	0.00	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.00	00	0.00	0.00	
Jul	0.00	00	0.00	0.00	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.00	00	0.00	0.00	
Aug	0.00	00	0.00	0.00	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.00	00	0.00	0.00	
Sep	-24.3	61	-11.0	-46.5	5.9	61	117	3.6	0.60	187	28	0.00	00	0.00	0.00	
Oct	-20.8	01	-6.6	-34.8	5.5	01	112	2.7	0.50	184	32	0.00	00	0.00	0.00	
Nov	-9.3	00	2.5	-25.4	6.6	00	151	3.6	0.55	187	33	0.00	00	0.00	0.00	
Dec	-2.0	00	4.2	-9.6	4.0	00	107	1.6	0.39	196	19	0.00	00	0.00	0.00	

Mon	Mean	% of	Max Air Temp (C)	Min Air Temp (C)	Mean	% of	Result Wind (dir vv)	Con	Max	Mean	% of	Max Air Press (mb)	Min Air Press (mb)
	Air Temp (C)	Mon Data Abs			Wind Speed (m/s)	Mon Data Abs			Wind dir	Wind (dir vv)	Air Press (mb)		
Pegasus South (8937)				77.99S			166.58E				10 M		
Jan	-5.8	02	1.6	-15.4	2.8	01	140	1.6	0.58	188	11	988.0	01
Feb	-11.0	03	1.4	-24.5	3.1	03	145	1.5	0.48	202	14	989.3	03
Mar	-24.2	00	-9.0	-39.9	3.5	21	125	1.7	0.50	205	21	1000.0	00
Apr	-31.1	00	-9.4	-48.1	1.8	00	096	1.1	0.61	210	18	992.9	00
May	-31.9	00	-10.2	-47.5	2.9	00	098	1.4	0.49	210	24	990.5	00
Jun	-27.6	00	-7.9	-46.6	3.2	03	153	1.4	0.45	205	20	998.2	00
Jul	-32.0	01	-13.6	-44.5	1.4	01	089	0.8	0.55	212	12	1011.1	01
Aug	-32.1	01	-6.4	-47.6	1.4	01	116	0.5	0.33	205	17	996.1	01
Sep	-29.9	00	-11.5	-51.4	3.0	00	163	1.5	0.50	205	19	987.7	00
Oct	-21.2	03	-6.8	-37.1	3.4	03	136	1.6	0.46	208	20	989.4	03
Nov	-9.8	00	1.1	-25.8	4.6	00	170	2.9	0.62	182	23	986.8	00
Dec	-2.6	01	4.2	-10.0	3.2	00	152	1.3	0.42	213	16	984.8	00
MEAN	-21.6				2.9		139	1.3	0.50			992.9	
Minna Bluff (8988)				78.56S			166.69E				920 M		
Jan	-10.0	00	-2.2	-15.9	6.7	10	199	5.9	0.88	212	19	878.9	00
Feb	-14.2	04	-4.0	-21.9	5.7	04	200	4.3	0.75	205	26	878.5	04
Mar	-23.4	00	-14.8	-32.2	5.4	11	202	4.3	0.80	202	29	883.6	00
Apr	-28.0	00	-15.6	-39.8	6.9	00	196	4.8	0.70	205	33	875.0	00
May	-29.1	00	-17.5	-39.5	7.9	00	196	5.8	0.73	198	46	872.3	00
Jun	-26.7	00	-13.0	-44.0	10.5	00	200	8.3	0.80	194	38	880.0	00
Jul	-27.8	00	-18.2	-39.8	7.6	00	201	4.7	0.62	202	23	891.4	00
Aug	-27.2	00	-12.4	-37.0	7.6	00	197	6.0	0.80	203	28	878.5	00
Sep	-28.0	00	-13.6	-42.9	9.7	00	200	7.6	0.79	184	32	870.0	00
Oct	-22.8	01	-7.8	-35.6	9.0	01	200	7.8	0.87	196	37	874.1	01
Nov	-15.1	00	-2.9	-23.6	11.7	00	199	10.8	0.92	203	44	874.5	00
Dec	-8.2	00	0.6	-16.2	7.0	02	203	5.8	0.83	219	31	876.7	00
MEAN	-21.7				8.0		199	6.3	0.79			877.8	
Linda (8915)				78.50S			168.35E				50 M		
Jan	-9.2	01	-3.2	-19.0	6.2	00	207	5.2	0.83	216	18	980.8	00
Feb	-14.6	00	-4.1	-26.4	7.4	00	206	6.4	0.86	223	25	982.5	00
Mar	-28.2	00	-13.5	-42.4	5.6	00	204	4.9	0.88	217	28	993.0	00
Apr	-34.4	00	-15.8	-50.6	4.8	00	210	4.6	0.96	209	27	985.5	00
May	-36.6	00	-15.4	-51.4	7.4	04	205	6.7	0.91	213	29	983.0	00
Jun	-31.2	00	-14.4	-48.8	7.8	39	213	6.1	0.79	210	31	990.2	00
Jul	-34.5	00	-17.8	-49.0								1003.7	00
Aug	-32.6	00	-13.1	-52.2								988.3	00
Sep	-33.0	00	-17.1	-53.6								979.8	00
Oct	-25.3	01	-11.8	-38.4								981.7	01
Nov	-13.7	00	-0.1	-27.6								978.8	00
Dec	-4.9	00	1.5	-12.0	6.6	00	198	5.3	0.80	220	20	977.5	00
MEAN	-24.9											985.4	

Mon	Mean	% of	Max Air	Min Air	Mean	% of	Result	Wind (dir)	vv)	Con	Max	Mean	% of	Max Air	Min Air				
	Air Temp (C)	Mon Data Abs			Wind Speed (m/s)	Mon Data Abs					Wind (dir)		Air Press (mb)	Mon Data Abs	Air Press (mb)	Mon Data Abs	Air Press (mb)		
Willie Field (8901)		77.85S		167.08E		20 M													
Jan	-6.5	00	1.4	-18.5	3.0	00	099	1.9	0.61	172	11	986.6	00	1000.6	978.3				
Feb	-12.1	00	-0.1	-30.0	3.7	00	097	2.0	0.53	180	17	987.6	00	999.5	971.3				
Mar	-25.1	00	-10.9	-42.2	3.8	00	079	2.4	0.64	174	20	997.7	00	1017.5	982.0				
Apr	-32.3	00	-11.4	-49.9	2.8	00	067	1.9	0.68	170	17	990.2	00	1013.2	972.7				
May	-32.5	00	-10.8	-49.6	3.6	00	074	2.2	0.59	185	23	987.8	00	1015.7	953.7				
Jun	-28.7	00	-8.6	-49.4	4.2	00	119	1.3	0.31	189	22	995.4	00	1023.7	964.8				
Jul	-32.6	00	-17.2	-47.0	2.9	00	076	1.7	0.60	164	20	1008.5	00	1027.8	988.3				
Aug	-32.4	00	-9.2	-48.2	2.6	00	065	1.3	0.51	184	19	993.4	00	1017.2	956.9				
Sep	-29.4	06	-10.9	-52.8	3.8	06	101	1.8	0.49	181	23	984.4	06	1014.7	962.8				
Oct	-22.1	01	-8.0	-38.0	4.1	01	094	2.1	0.52	161	21	986.7	01	1006.8	963.5				
Nov	-11.2	00	-0.1	-28.6	4.3	00	123	2.1	0.48	185	25	984.7	02	996.1	962.5				
Dec	-3.4	00	4.6	-12.5	3.4	00	111	1.5	0.46	180	16	983.3	00	992.7	973.7				
MEAN	-22.4				3.5		092	1.8	0.54			990.5							
Whitlock (8921)		76.24S		168.70E		275 M													
Jan	-5.2	00	1.2	-9.5	4.1	00	175	0.8	0.21	187	17	953.9	08	969.6	945.9				
Feb	-7.8	01	-2.4	-13.1	6.1	00	107	0.4	0.06	320	22	954.8	00	969.3	941.5				
Mar	-17.8	01	-7.6	-27.0	5.2	10	164	1.0	0.20	185	23	963.7	01	982.9	949.7				
Apr	-24.5	00	-10.9	-38.5	4.4	14	242	0.8	0.17	195	20	956.3	00	979.3	941.2				
May	-26.6	01	-14.1	-36.5	6.8	52	199	1.8	0.27	181	20	953.4	01	979.4	927.0				
Jun	-26.1	00	-10.8	-36.5	7.3	49	315	2.4	0.33	198	23	962.0	00	987.8	937.1				
Jul	-25.7	01	-14.1	-33.4	7.9	59	191	3.8	0.49	178	34	973.3	01	991.5	955.4				
Aug	-25.8	00	-12.4	-34.5	5.4	43	244	1.1	0.20	189	22	959.5	00	982.8	925.9				
Sep	-25.4	02	-12.4	-39.5	4.9	48	234	0.7	0.14	205	19	950.9	02	980.0	930.7				
Oct	-19.1	02	-9.1	-30.6	6.1	38	194	2.6	0.43	175	30	953.0	02	972.3	932.3				
Nov	-9.9	00	0.6	-24.4	4.5	00	288	0.6	0.13	181	30	952.0	00	963.5	933.2				
Dec	-3.3	00	3.9	-9.0	3.2	00	026	0.6	0.18	285	11	952.2	00	962.3	943.3				
MEAN	-18.1				5.5		212	0.9	0.23			957.1							
Possession Is. (8984)		71.90S		171.13E		30 M													
Jan	0.3	14	4.1	-2.9								973.9	11	992.2	966.4				
Feb	-1.8	05	6.0	-7.2								974.8	05	991.1	965.6				
Mar	-9.3	00	-0.8	-19.6								981.5	00	1001.3	967.7				
Apr	-16.8	00	-5.6	-27.5								976.8	00	998.5	956.4				
May	-19.6	00	-10.4	-29.0								973.0	00	1001.0	950.9				
Jun	-20.0	00	-3.8	-30.2								983.1	00	1014.8	961.7				
Jul	-19.5	00	-10.4	-27.2								992.0	00	1016.8	974.0				
Aug	-19.4	00	-8.8	-29.6								979.6	00	1009.6	943.6				
Sep	-19.6	00	-7.0	-32.6								970.0	00	997.2	947.2				
Oct	-14.1	04	-4.2	-22.1								970.1	04	991.8	950.5				
Nov	-5.6	13	6.4	-17.2								972.4	13	983.2	952.5				
Dec	0.4	17	6.0	-4.4								971.5	13	981.8	961.4				
MEAN	-12.1											976.6							

Mon	Mean Air Temp (C)	% of Mon Data Abs	Max Air Temp (C)	Min Air Temp (C)	Mean Wind Speed (m/s)	% of Mon Data Abs	Result Wind (dir) vv)	Con	Max Wind (dir) vv)	Mean Air Press (mb)	% of Mon Data Abs	Max Air Press (mb)	Min Air Press (mb)
Marilyn (8931)			79.98S				165.03E			75 M			
Jan	-8.3	01	-1.6	-19.1	3.3	00	218	2.5	0.74	280	13	978.9	00
Feb	-14.8	03	-1.2	-27.5	4.9	03	243	3.5	0.73	258	16	979.8	03
Mar	-27.8	00	-14.5	-47.6	5.4	00	249	4.0	0.75	258	18	989.4	00
Apr	-31.7	00	-15.4	-47.2	7.3	00	260	6.3	0.86	247	17	981.5	00
May	-35.4	11	-12.4	-54.0	8.2	13	252	7.0	0.85	254	25	980.3	11
Jun													
Jul													
Aug													
Sep													
Oct	-25.4	34	-9.4	-38.0	5.1	40	233	4.0	0.79	202	16	979.8	34
Nov	-13.8	00	-2.9	-27.4	5.5	00	222	4.5	0.82	196	19	977.3	00
Dec	-5.9	00	1.9	-15.1	3.3	00	208	2.3	0.69	202	12	976.3	00
Gill (8911)			80.03S				178.63W			55 M			
Jan	-8.6	02	-0.6	-17.5	3.4	00	202	2.3	0.68	203	08	979.3	00
Feb	-16.3	00	-3.0	-31.4	4.3	00	224	2.2	0.50	243	11	979.4	00
Mar	-28.4	00	-11.8	-44.8	4.4	00	216	2.4	0.55	234	15	989.1	00
Apr	-38.6	00	-14.2	-59.9	3.5	00	249	1.9	0.56	196	13	980.9	00
May	-40.3	00	-20.5	-59.8	4.7	15	218	2.7	0.58	261	14	978.8	00
Jun	-33.8	00	-19.4	-61.1	6.4	38	240	3.9	0.62	237	17	984.4	00
Jul	-41.6	00	-22.8	-56.0	4.5	62	219	3.2	0.72	199	17	999.9	00
Aug	-41.4	73	-23.9	-51.1	4.7	73	231	4.4	0.94	215	14	992.3	73
Sep													
Oct													
Nov	-14.2	34	-6.2	-24.1	4.3	37	213	3.7	0.85	175	14	978.1	34
Dec	-7.5	00	-0.6	-17.2	4.1	00	091	3.1	0.75	082	10	975.6	00
Lettau (8908)			82.59S				174.27W			55 M			
Jan	-7.8	00	0.2	-16.5	3.0	00	155	1.6	0.55	174	09	981.2	00
Feb	-15.8	00	-3.1	-29.2	4.3	00	160	2.5	0.60	140	16	981.0	00
Mar	-28.8	00	-13.1	-45.0	3.8	00	157	2.2	0.57	119	15	991.0	00
Apr	-37.3	00	-13.9	-59.9	3.5	00	163	1.8	0.50	160	13	982.0	00
May	-40.6	00	-11.8	-59.4	4.0	00	152	2.0	0.50	142	22	980.8	00
Jun	-30.5	00	-13.1	-53.5	6.1	00	143	3.5	0.58	154	21	986.2	00
Jul	-40.3	14	-21.2	-54.1	3.7	14	195	1.6	0.44	194	13	1000.5	14
Aug	-34.2	40	-15.6	-56.1	5.5	41	149	4.5	0.81	160	22	980.2	40
Sep													
Oct	-29.8	52	-15.9	-41.1	1.9	52	174	1.0	0.51	164	12	982.5	52
Nov	-13.6	00	-4.6	-29.9	6.5	00	151	5.9	0.91	140	26	977.2	00
Dec	-5.0	00	1.6	-13.5	4.7	00	157	3.8	0.81	132	14	977.6	00

Mon	Mean	% of	Max Air	Min Air	Mean	% of	Result	Wind (dir)	vv)	Con	Max	Mean	% of	Max Air	Min Air	
	Air Temp (C)	Mon Data Abs			Wind Speed (m/s)	Mon Data Abs					Wind (dir)		Mon Data Abs	Air Press (mb)		
Elaine (8900)	83.15S	174.46E	60 M													
Jan	-7.6	00	-1.5	-14.8	3.5	00	153	2.4	0.68	144	12	978.9	00	989.1	971.2	
Feb	-14.4	00	0.6	-29.8	4.3	00	161	2.8	0.64	118	21	979.0	00	991.1	964.0	
Mar	-28.2	00	-11.2	-47.5	3.8	06	167	2.6	0.68	140	16	988.8	00	1006.9	968.8	
Apr	-30.4	00	-9.8	-52.0	3.9	00	166	2.6	0.66	135	15	980.0	00	1003.3	955.0	
May	-36.7	00	-9.6	-56.8								978.5	00	1000.8	944.5	
Jun	-25.8	00	-8.8	-43.6								985.4	00	1020.9	962.3	
Jul	-37.8	00	-11.9	-53.4								998.4	00	1019.7	975.3	
Aug	-33.5	00	-8.1	-56.1								983.7	00	1009.6	948.5	
Sep	-29.9	00	-14.0	-57.9								975.6	00	1006.1	958.6	
Oct	-24.6	01	-8.5	-38.1								978.2	01	995.9	957.8	
Nov	-12.9	00	-1.2	-26.6								977.3	00	988.1	954.1	
Dec	-4.8	00	3.6	-12.6								976.4	00	987.5	964.8	
MEAN	-23.9											981.7				
Manuela (8905)	74.92S	163.60E	80 M													
Jan	-5.0	00	2.4	-12.4								977.2	00	992.1	968.5	
Feb	-10.8	00	-0.5	-20.5								977.7	00	991.7	964.1	
Mar	-19.4	00	-7.6	-28.8								986.7	00	1007.4	969.0	
Apr	-24.0	00	-12.1	-37.9								978.7	00	1004.2	959.0	
May	-26.0	00	-17.1	-37.0								976.5	00	1004.6	946.5	
Jun	-26.0	00	-11.4	-37.5								985.5	00	1013.1	959.9	
Jul	-25.2	00	-11.0	-35.6								997.1	00	1016.0	976.3	
Aug	-25.1	00	-8.1	-33.0								982.7	00	1009.9	943.2	
Sep	-25.5	00	-13.5	-39.2								974.3	00	1004.7	953.0	
Oct	-20.2	01	-10.9	-31.0								976.6	01	996.7	955.6	
Nov	-10.6	00	-0.2	-24.0								975.2	00	985.8	952.7	
Dec	-2.4	00	4.5	-9.1								974.4	00	984.9	964.4	
MEAN	-18.4											980.2				
Sandra (8923)	74.48S	160.48E	1525 M													
Jan	12.8	0.00	10	0.00	01	100	200	10	100	20	20	800	00	819.9	785.2	
Feb	0.000	1.000	10	0.00	01	200	300	10	200	30	30	800	00	814.5	773.1	
Mar	12.8	0.00	10	0.00	01	300	400	10	300	40	40	800	00	831.2	779.5	
Apr	-39.5	07	-25.8	-53.5	13.1	09	288	12.9	0.98	288	29	800.6	07	819.9	785.2	
May	-41.2	00	-29.8	-53.5	10.2	00	289	9.9	0.98	281	22	796.5	00	814.5	773.1	
Jun	-41.0	00	-19.8	-53.4	12.0	00	287	11.8	0.98	275	29	805.5	00	831.2	779.5	
Jul	-40.4	00	-19.0	-54.0	11.0	00	285	10.6	0.96	275	24	814.1	00	835.5	795.7	
Aug	-39.4	21	-21.4	-50.0	12.1	26	285	11.7	0.97	286	25	803.5	21	833.9	777.3	

Mon	Mean	% of	Max Air Temp (C)	Min Air Temp (C)	Mean Wind Speed (m/s)	% of	Result	Wind (dir) vv)	Con	Max Wind (dir) vv)	Mean	% of	Max Air Press (mb)	Min Air Press (mb)	
	Air Temp (C)	Mon Data Abs				Mon Data Abs					Air Press (mb)	Mon Data Abs	Air Press (mb)		
Lynn (8935)		74.21S				160.39E					1772 M				
Jan	-19.8	01	-8.2	-30.0	5.5	01	263	5.1	0.92	258	16	777.9	01	799.3	767.9
Feb	-26.7	03	-10.0	-39.2	7.9	03	279	7.6	0.96	271	21	780.7	03	796.5	770.6
Mar	-36.3	00	-23.1	-48.1	10.1	00	278	9.8	0.97	292	23	786.2	00	801.2	772.9
Apr	-40.5	01	-26.6	-54.1	11.4	01	282	10.8	0.94	278	28	781.5	01	799.2	768.4
May	-43.3	00	-30.5	-56.4	10.3	00	281	9.9	0.96	277	20	777.0	00	794.3	755.1
Jun	-43.1	00	-17.9	-55.8	11.7	00	277	11.1	0.95	270	26	785.9	00	811.2	762.6
Jul	-42.5	00	-18.6	-55.8	10.6	00	273	9.7	0.92	278	24	794.1	00	814.2	777.7
Aug	-41.2	00	-22.9	-51.2	11.8	07	273	11.3	0.96	257	23	783.5	00	811.3	758.2
Sep	-39.9	00	-24.4	-52.5	10.0	17	271	9.7	0.97	265	20	773.7	00	791.3	760.0
Oct	-36.0	01	-18.6	-50.4	8.8	17	268	7.3	0.82	261	18	775.1	01	789.4	759.6
Nov	-26.1	00	-13.6	-41.1	7.1	00	260	6.2	0.89	279	17	776.4	00	788.4	758.3
Dec	-17.6	00	-4.2	-28.6	4.8	00	256	3.5	0.73	133	13	775.2	00	785.0	762.4
MEAN	-34.4				9.2		274	8.4	0.92			780.6			
Larsen Ice (8926)		66.97S				60.55W					17 M				
Jan					3.5	08	351	1.7	0.50	312	19	984.0	08	997.8	967.4
Feb	-3.1	47		-13.6	3.7	01	207	0.6	0.16	180	13	983.5	01	1010.9	960.8
Mar	-13.7	00	-2.5	-35.2	4.0	00	181	2.5	0.63	137	16	980.3	00	1002.3	951.3
Apr	-24.2	00	-14.5	-35.6	2.5	00	182	1.6	0.63	175	11	990.0	00	1015.1	961.9
May	-21.6	00	-0.5	-38.0	2.2	24	276	0.6	0.27	326	17	986.7	00	1004.5	955.9
Jun	-22.7	00	-0.6	-39.4	3.8	00	183	2.9	0.76	182	16	989.1	00	1006.8	975.3
Jul	-25.9	00	-14.9	-40.0	4.3	00	176	3.7	0.86	194	15	992.6	00	1010.2	972.9
Aug	-24.8	00	-1.1	-39.5	3.9	02	200	1.7	0.44	171	16	987.7	00	1019.3	957.7
Sep	-21.7	00	1.1	-38.8	2.2	00	301	0.7	0.30	210	18	981.6	00	997.2	948.2
Oct	-8.0	02	4.8	-27.4	5.8	02	266	1.7	0.30	292	19	982.5	02	1007.7	953.6
Nov	-8.7	00	4.6	-26.6	4.6	00	165	2.1	0.46	161	14	977.6	00	1004.3	961.2
Dec	-1.6	02	4.2	-13.0	4.6	00	152	0.9	0.19	167	21	978.4	00	999.0	954.3
MEAN					3.8		193	1.2	0.46			984.5			
Butler Island (8902)		72.20S				60.34W					91 M				
Jan	-2.5	02	5.9	-9.4	4.5	01	251	0.1	0.02	001	16	974.0	01	992.8	955.1
Feb	-6.9	07	3.9	-18.0	3.5	04	198	2.1	0.60	202	17	974.9	05	1000.7	959.0
Mar	-15.0	03	-4.4	-28.0	5.0	03	193	3.8	0.75	184	24	973.4	04	999.2	956.3
Apr	-25.8	00	-7.2	-35.5	4.2	00	202	2.6	0.63	203	16	980.7	00	1001.5	959.2
May	-24.4	00	-7.2	-32.9	3.3	00	237	1.0	0.31	001	18	976.4	00	1000.3	944.2
Jun	-22.6	00	-3.0	-33.8	8.1	03	196	6.6	0.81	194	29	980.3	00	1002.3	964.5
Jul	-27.4	00	-19.9	-34.0	6.8	11	191	5.9	0.88	188	20	987.4	00	1003.0	969.1
Aug	-26.4	00	-8.0	-33.8	7.1	59	197	5.3	0.75	180	17	978.0	00	1007.8	951.1
Sep	-22.8	00	-1.4	-34.5	6.5	29	197	4.5	0.69	188	25	971.3	00	988.7	949.6
Oct	-13.3	02	2.5	-25.0	5.5	05	206	2.7	0.49	189	20	973.0	09	996.5	934.2
Nov	-11.8	01	1.9	-19.9	6.0	00	192	5.1	0.85	196	25	969.1	02	992.6	954.6
Dec	-2.4	03	6.6	-7.8	5.2	02	199	3.0	0.59	195	24	967.6	02	985.0	943.6
MEAN	-16.8				5.5		197	3.5	0.61			975.5			

Mon	Mean	% of			Mean	% of			Result	Wind (dir)	Max Wind	Mean	% of		
	Air Temp (C)	Mon Data Abs	Max Air Temp (C)	Min Air Temp (C)	Wind Speed (m/s)	Mon Data Abs	Wind (dir) vv	Con					Air Press (mb)	Mon Data Abs	Max Air Press (mb)
Uranus Glacier (8920)			71.43S			68.93W						780 M			
Jan	-2.3	09	3.2	-10.6	6.8	09	018	6.1	0.89	016	24	899.7	09	915.1	882.1
Feb	-4.6	00	3.4	-13.9	5.1	00	357	4.3	0.86	005	21	902.1	00	932.0	879.1
Mar	-10.5	00	-0.6	-29.5	4.7	02	014	3.5	0.76	033	25	897.3	00	919.9	877.7
Apr	-11.4	00	-2.5	-29.0	3.3	00	017	2.9	0.85	023	19	900.1	00	923.2	866.3
May	-13.2	00	0.1	-37.5	6.0	00	353	5.2	0.88	334	28	900.6	00	918.4	863.4
Jun	-17.8	00	0.1	-33.5	3.4	00	350	2.8	0.80	336	23	905.6	00	923.0	888.4
Jul	-17.8	00	-7.8	-30.9	3.9	00	022	3.0	0.77	032	18	903.8	00	921.1	882.6
Aug	-19.3	00	-5.6	-35.9	5.6	00	347	4.9	0.88	334	26	901.9	00	932.6	872.8
Sep	-16.0	00	-2.0	-32.8	4.7	00	007	4.0	0.86	032	25	894.8	00	912.7	870.7
Oct	-9.7	02	0.1	-28.5	6.2	02	003	5.4	0.87	341	31	898.6	02	923.5	857.5
Nov	-8.5	10	0.8	-26.6	4.4	14	019	3.8	0.85	012	20	893.3	08	916.9	873.7
Dec	-3.5	11	3.8	-15.0	4.5	09	012	3.3	0.75	012	18	898.2	09	919.2	871.8
MEAN	-11.2				4.9		006	4.0	0.84			899.7			
Racer Rock (8947)			64.16S			61.54W						17 M			
Jan	1.4	34	5.4	-1.8	5.8	34	035	3.5	0.61	071	24	989.4	34	1003.7	972.0
Feb	1.4	38	6.5	-1.4	7.4	38	017	3.0	0.41	293	24	986.4	38	1016.7	958.9
Mar	-0.3	37	4.2	-4.6	8.0	37	081	0.8	0.10	167	30	982.4	37	1000.1	950.2
Apr	-2.1	18	1.9	-7.4	8.4	18	040	5.8	0.69	064	26	985.7	18	1013.8	944.8
May	-3.4	58	2.9	-9.1	8.2	58	305	1.4	0.17	306	25	982.6	58	1006.8	964.5
Jun	-3.2	57	1.5	-11.5	7.0	57	082	3.9	0.55	209	23	988.0	57	999.7	968.8
Jul															
Aug															
Sep															
Oct	-2.3	46	2.5	-7.8	6.0	45	015	1.9	0.32	326	23	990.2	45	1010.7	961.0
Nov	-1.4	18	3.4	-6.0	7.2	16	098	2.0	0.27	161	24	980.0	16	1003.7	956.1
Dec	0.8	28	5.4	-2.5	6.4	27	023	0.7	0.10	223	24	982.0	27	1006.7	956.5
Bonaparte Pt. (8912)			64.78S			64.06W						8 M			
Jan	2.7	11	8.2	-1.5	4.2	11	030	2.6	0.63	026	19	986.2	11	1004.2	969.8
Feb	1.5	02	7.5	-2.6	4.5	02	006	1.9	0.43	024	18	986.8	02	1017.5	958.6
Mar	-0.1	01	7.0	-5.5	4.5	01	040	1.3	0.28	052	24	980.1	01	999.5	949.4
Apr	0.1	23	5.6	-6.8	5.2	23	040	3.6	0.69	043	25	982.0	23	1000.3	940.5
May															
Jun	-7.3	50	0.8	-14.1	3.6	50	191	0.5	0.15	038	18	989.2	50	1003.7	968.1
Jul	-7.8	01	0.5	-18.0	4.0	01	074	1.9	0.49	052	23	987.3	01	1009.0	960.4
Aug	-11.3	01	1.0	-25.5	3.5	01	358	2.2	0.64	046	19	991.8	01	1018.3	954.2
Sep	-7.4	00	3.4	-21.2	4.9	00	026	2.5	0.51	032	26	983.0	00	1007.6	944.3
Oct	-2.4	03	4.6	-12.4	4.5	03	018	3.2	0.71	357	20	988.3	05	1009.9	959.5
Nov	-1.6	01	4.9	-9.1	3.8	00	075	0.9	0.25	050	21	978.4	05	1003.3	954.7
Dec	0.0	27	5.2	-3.9	2.8	27	347	0.8	0.28	035	22	981.1	27	1009.2	954.5

Mon	Mean	% of	Mean	% of	Mean	% of	Result	Max Wind (dir)	Max Wind (dir)	Mean	% of	Mean	% of	Max Air Press	Mon	Max Air	Min Air	
	Air Temp (C)	Mon Data Abs	Max Air Temp (C)	Min Air Temp (C)	Wind Speed (m/s)	Mon Data Abs	Wind (dir)			vv)	Con	vv)	Con	Air Press (mb)	Mon Data Abs	Press (mb)	Press (mb)	
Recovery Gl. (8932)		80.82S				22.26W				1220 M								
Jan	-16.4	63	-8.2	-25.6	2.5	62	050	1.7	0.71	095	09	848.1	62	861.8	839.4			
Feb	-20.8	66	-10.5	-33.9	4.5	66	052	3.9	0.86	064	12	847.7	66	860.3	831.0			
Mar	-25.6	62	-12.9	-43.5	6.8	62	052	6.2	0.92	077	18	847.3	62	861.0	835.2			
Apr	-36.7	64	-15.0	-52.0	6.8	67	053	6.1	0.91	049	17	844.9	63	862.8	822.2			
May	-38.0	64	-17.1	-60.6	5.9	64	051	5.4	0.92	039	22	841.0	64	866.1	824.1			
Jun	-30.8	60	-19.8	-47.0	7.5	60	049	7.2	0.96	047	22	850.4	60	864.2	833.1			
Jul																		
Aug																		
Sep																		
Oct	-28.4	69	-16.9	-40.9														
Nov	-21.7	64	-11.1	-34.6	7.6	70	053	7.4	0.96	016	18	846.9	64	858.1	836.2			
Dec	-12.2	69	-3.5	-20.5	3.6	68	040	2.6	0.72	022	10	845.5	68	857.1	833.8			
Ski-Hi (8917)		74.97S				70.77W				1395 M								
Jan																		
Feb																		
Mar																		
Apr	-33.0	53	-23.9	-44.0	3.7	53	023	2.0	0.55	095	21	822.4	53	837.3	802.8			
May	-33.4	71	-19.0	-45.0	6.8	71	360	6.3	0.92	001	29	818.2	71	841.8	793.5			
Jun	-33.7	30	-19.9	-43.2	3.6	30	016	1.4	0.39	109	23	832.9	30	847.7	820.6			
Jul	-33.8	36	-21.2	-47.1	4.6	36	032	2.9	0.63	092	28	828.6	36	843.3	812.0			
Santa Claus Is (8910)		64.96S				65.67W				25 M								
Jan	2.5	10	6.6	-0.1	7.7	10	111	5.9	0.77	139	28	985.6	10	1003.8	966.8			
Feb	2.1	01	5.6	-1.1	9.2	01	028	2.8	0.31	122	27	986.2	01	1017.5	958.9			
Mar	1.0	01	4.1	-4.0	9.4	00	078	1.5	0.16	135	29	979.5	00	999.0	948.4			
Apr	0.4	00	2.9	-4.1	10.5	03	110	7.1	0.67	123	35	984.4	00	1009.3	937.4			
May	-1.5	01	3.8	-8.9	3.8	01	099	1.2	0.31	130	11	987.2	01	1005.2	962.5			
Jun	-6.0	00	-0.1	-16.1	3.7	18	296	1.6	0.44	201	09	986.7	00	1002.7	967.9			
Jul	-8.1	01	-1.9	-18.6	7.7	01	108	2.5	0.33	310	32	985.6	01	1008.2	956.9			
Aug	-10.9	00	0.5	-24.2	7.9	00	355	4.0	0.50	317	25	990.1	00	1015.9	954.8			
Sep	-7.7	00	0.8	-20.1	7.2	00	082	2.7	0.38	115	21	981.3	00	1005.1	940.2			
Oct	-3.2	02	1.1	-11.4	4.7	11	046	2.1	0.45	029	18	987.1	02	1008.5	958.2			
Nov	-1.7	00	3.6	-10.6	4.5	03	072	1.6	0.36	113	17	977.8	00	1004.4	955.0			
Dec	-0.4	00	3.1	-3.6	3.7	09	064	1.4	0.37	113	10	981.1	00	1007.9	952.3			
MEAN	-2.8				6.7		078	2.0	0.42			984.4						
Limbert (8925)		75.42S				59.95W				40 M								
Dec	-4.5	03	0.6	-14.2	5.2	03	176	1.7	0.32	191	15	979.1	03	994.8	959.5			

Mon	Mean Temp (C)	% of Mon Data Abs	Max Air Temp (C)	Min Air Temp (C)	Mean Wind Speed (m/s)	% of Mon Data Abs	Result Wind (dir) vv)	Con	Max Wind (dir) vv)	Mean Air Press (mb)	% of Mon Data Abs	Max Air Press (mb)	Min Air Press (mb)
Clean Air (8987)													
Jan	-30.2	00	-22.9	-37.4	1.9	00	067	0.9	0.45	347	07	682.2	00
Feb	-40.6	03	-28.2	-50.1	3.7	03	033	2.9	0.77	025	11	682.4	09
Mar	-53.6	00	-41.0	-66.8	4.1	00	051	3.5	0.84	022	13	682.5	26
Apr	-59.7	00	-45.4	-74.8	4.3	00	038	3.4	0.78	351	13	670.4	52
May	-60.2	00	-38.5	-77.4	4.8	00	046	2.8	0.60	012	16	671.7	29
Jun	-59.6	00	-40.4	-72.6	3.4	00	047	2.4	0.71	011	11	681.5	18
Jul	-56.8	00	-34.6	-69.1	4.9	00	048	4.0	0.82	028	15	687.0	31
Aug	-62.9	00	-49.9	-75.5	3.7	00	060	2.8	0.77	025	12	675.2	12
Sep	-65.5	00	-50.6	-78.4	3.0	00	068	2.1	0.69	008	11	671.5	03
Oct	-48.8	01	-31.6	-65.9	4.9	01	021	4.0	0.81	307	13	679.5	04
Nov	-37.5	00	-27.2	-48.2	4.3	00	023	4.0	0.92	030	11	684.0	00
Dec	-26.2	00	-19.5	-32.0	2.6	00	024	2.0	0.74	005	08	684.0	00
MEAN	-50.1				3.8		041	2.8	0.74			679.3	
Nico (8924)													
			89.00S				90.13E					2935 M	
Jan	-29.4	00	-21.5	-37.5	2.8	00	319	1.6	0.59	257	09	671.7	00
Feb	-40.0	00	-28.6	-47.9	4.2	00	299	3.4	0.82	267	13	672.2	00
Mar	-51.8	00	-38.9	-63.1	3.7	00	311	3.2	0.87	004	10	671.7	00
Apr	-57.6	00	-46.5	-73.5	4.6	00	299	3.7	0.81	257	13	665.5	00
May	-60.1	00	-37.8	-76.5	5.1	00	307	3.4	0.66	267	15	661.4	00
Jun	-58.0	00	-40.9	-70.8	4.3	00	300	3.1	0.72	014	12	670.3	00
Jul	-54.9	00	-35.1	-68.6	5.6	04	305	4.9	0.88	341	14	676.3	00
Aug	-61.9	00	-51.2	-75.8	5.0	05	314	4.2	0.84	002	17	665.8	00
Sep	-65.1	28	-50.5	-78.6	5.4	28	323	4.0	0.74	278	15	660.6	28
Oct	-48.1	01	-32.6	-61.1	5.9	01	283	4.8	0.81	315	17	669.5	01
Nov	-36.7	00	-27.1	-48.0	3.4	00	287	3.0	0.90	313	09	673.9	00
Dec	-25.6	00	-16.6	-31.5	2.6	00	285	1.7	0.67	212	08	673.9	00
MEAN	-49.1				4.4		303	3.3	0.78			669.4	
Henry (8985)													
			89.00S				0.30W					2755 M	
Jan	-28.1	00	-20.2	-36.0	2.8	00	073	1.6	0.58	355	08	691.3	00
Feb	-38.6	03	-24.4	-46.2	4.7	03	044	4.0	0.85	016	12	692.0	03
Mar	-50.1	00	-39.8	-60.5	4.9	00	047	4.5	0.93	018	12	691.5	00
Apr	-56.4	00	-44.5	-67.9	5.8	00	044	5.3	0.91	019	11	686.1	00
May	-58.1	00	-37.5	-72.6	6.3	00	053	4.3	0.69	012	14	682.0	00
Jun	-56.1	00	-36.2	-67.8	5.7	03	044	5.0	0.88	018	11	691.0	00
Jul	-53.0	00	-32.0	-65.2	6.8	00	044	6.3	0.92	029	16	696.0	00
Aug	-59.5	07	-47.6	-71.9	5.7	07	054	5.1	0.89	039	13	686.7	07
Sep													
Oct													
Nov	-35.5	00	-25.6	-46.4	4.5	00	034	4.3	0.95	033	11	693.5	00
Dec	-23.7	00	-16.1	-29.4	3.2	00	036	2.6	0.81	016	08	693.2	00

Mon	Mean	% of	Max Air		Mean	% of	Result		Max	Mean	% of	Max Air		Min Air	
	Air Temp (C)	Mon Data Abs	Max Temp (C)	Min Temp (C)	Wind Speed (m/s)	Mon Data Abs	Wind (dir)	vv)	Wind (dir)	vv)	Air Press (mb)	Mon Data Abs	Max Air Press (mb)	Min Air Press (mb)	
Relay Station (8918)	74.01S						43.00E				3353 M				
Jan															
Feb	-38.2	02	-25.9	-51.6	6.7	02	105	6.2	0.92	079	18	641.9	02	648.3	635.0
Mar	-49.4	00	-32.8	-59.4	8.0	00	129	7.6	0.96	140	16	638.2	00	646.4	630.8
Apr	-53.7	00	-40.4	-64.1	6.4	00	121	5.9	0.93	114	15	636.9	00	651.4	621.4
May	-60.7	00	-42.9	-71.4	6.5	00	131	6.2	0.96	127	13	629.5	00	643.3	616.4
Jun	-61.3	00	-42.5	-71.9	8.2	00	135	8.1	0.98	135	20	633.9	00	645.5	622.5
Jul	-50.1	00	-35.0	-60.5	9.1	00	110	8.6	0.95	075	21	643.4	00	655.8	634.1
Aug	-63.6	00	-44.8	-74.2	6.8	00	140	6.6	0.97	144	19	630.1	00	656.3	610.8
Sep	-60.6	00	-46.9	-71.4	7.4	00	127	7.0	0.95	121	15	621.2	00	635.9	608.4
Oct	-50.4	01	-36.8	-62.0	8.1	01	127	7.8	0.96	106	21	634.3	01	649.3	623.4
Nov	-39.5	00	-26.0	-58.5	7.7	00	114	7.4	0.96	114	15	639.7	00	654.6	628.7
Dec	-31.1	00	-21.1	-40.6	6.6	00	118	6.2	0.94	117	14	642.4	00	653.5	636.2
Dome Fuji (8982)	77.31S						39.70E				3810 M				
Jan															
Feb	-45.9	35	-34.0	-57.8	2.8	35	025	1.1	0.40	043	12	604.7	35	614.8	596.7
Mar	-56.0	03	-38.1	-69.0	2.6	07	162	0.7	0.25	012	08	598.1	03	609.1	590.4
Apr	-59.6	03	-39.1	-72.6	2.8	03	005	1.2	0.43	358	10	594.6	03	605.6	588.6
May	-65.7	07	-51.0	-76.9	2.7	07	313	0.4	0.14	306	11	591.4	07	599.3	586.3
Jun	-66.9	09	-53.1	-76.5	2.7	09	166	1.9	0.69	167	13	590.5	09	596.9	586.6
Jul	-58.2	07	-39.8	-69.4	3.6	07	063	3.0	0.84	030	18	595.3	07	605.4	589.4
Aug	-67.8	11	-48.0	-82.1	0.8	11	086	0.3	0.38	049	09	590.3	11	598.7	584.5
Sep	-67.2	10	-50.4	-80.1	0.9	09	120	0.2	0.24	098	06	591.7	09	607.4	585.3
Oct	-57.9	09	-41.8	-70.6	2.9	09	121	1.2	0.40	073	12	598.3	09	610.7	589.1
Nov	-45.3	10	-26.6	-64.0	2.8	10	082	2.0	0.72	046	11	605.7	10	614.7	593.9
Dec	-32.9	07	-17.4	-45.6	1.7	07	087	0.6	0.37	091	09	612.1	08	619.4	605.1

4.2 Three Hourly Data Summaries

The data set for each AWS unit for the month is scanned to pick out the nearest observation within one hour of the UTC hours 00, 03, 06, 09, 12, 15, 18, and 21 to produce the three hourly data set. If valid data are not available within the three hourly time interval, then the entry is left blank to indicate missing data. The means, standard deviations, resultant wind speed and direction, the distribution of temperature, and wind speed with wind direction are determined from the three hourly observations and are presented as a monthly summary at the bottom of each page. A wind direction value of zero indicates a wind speed less than 0.50 m s^{-1} . North is indicated by a value of 360 degrees. The maximum and minimum values are taken from the complete data set, not the three hourly data set. The appropriate monthly data from the three hourly data set are used for the monthly summaries presented in 4.1. In the presence of sunlight the air temperatures are questionable if the wind speed is less than 1 m s^{-1} . These summaries are available by anonymous FTP (see Section 8). If you are unable to access the Internet, we will send the information either on diskettes or paper. Please contact us for further information (the address is at end of Section 8).

5. AWS CALIBRATION

5.1. Temperature

The external and internal temperatures are calibrated using a 1000 ohm 0.05% resistor in place of the platinum resistance thermometers with 1000 ohms resistance at 0°C . Because the other resistances in the temperature circuit are known only to 1%, the temperature calibration will vary from one electronic unit to another. The correction factor determined from the calibration resistor is programmed into the read-only-memories for each unit. After the correction factors have been programmed into the AWS, a calibration box with 0.1% resistors is used in the field to check the temperature calibration.

5.2. Pressure

The atmospheric pressure transducer is a Parascientific model 215 digiquartz pressure gauge. The transducer frequency changes from 40 kHz at zero pressure to about 36 kHz at 1000 hPa. The pressure resolution is about 0.05 hPa.

Paulin aneroid barometers calibrated against a mercury barometer of 10 mm bore are used to check the pressure gauge calibration. Comparisons are made between AWS units, a Parascientific Model 760-16B accurate to $\pm 0.1 \text{ hPa}$, and with the mercury barometers at Scott Base, Antarctica. The calibrations should be within $\pm 0.2 \text{ hPa}$. Two mercury barometers have been purchased for use at McMurdo, Antarctica but are not yet available.

The reference vacuum on the older pressure transducers can degrade with time with a maximum observed 4 hPa shift to lower pressure after five years. Thus, recalibration of each pressure transducer would be desirable every two to three years.

5.3. Wind direction and Speed

The Belfort model 123 aerovane measures wind direction and speed. The aerovane rotates a potentiometer wiper, and the fraction of full scale of the potentiometer is measured. The wind direction is checked by positioning the aerovane to the cardinal directions relative to the boom supporting the aerovane. North or the potentiometer zero is towards the antenna on the boom and has a dead zone of 5°. During the field installation the boom is usually aligned along the north-south line as determined from the sun's azimuth, longitude, and Greenwich Mean Time. In some cases the 180° end of the boom may point in a direction other than south. At Manuela site, the 180° end of the boom points up the glacier and a correction is added to the data during processing. At Byrd site the wind is usually out of the north so the boom was rotated 120° and the correction added during the data processing. The wind speed is determined from the aerovane tachometer voltage output as 0.0472 volt per meter per second. The aerovane tachometers are spun at 1800 rpm with a load of 1071.5 ohms and the output should be 9.20 +/-0.05 vdc.

Three additional wind sensors were used with AWS units for 1995. These were the Vaisala anemometer model WAA-15, the R.M. Young wind monitor model 05103, and the Hydro-Tech WS-3 rotor anemometer. The Vaisala WAA-15 and the Hydro-Tech WS-3 were used as backup sensors for measuring wind speed in the Adelie Coast area. The WAA-15 is a 3-cup opto-electronic anemometer. When rotating, the anemometer produces a pulsed output that is proportional to the wind speed. Rated accuracy is +/- 2% up to 75 m/s. The pulsed output was input into one of the digital counter channels for 5 seconds. This resulted in a calibration value of .293 m/s/bit. The Hydro-Tech WS-3 is a disk rotor, 3 in. high and 12 in. overall diameter, with radial cups, and the threshold sensitivity is 3 mph. The anemometer utilizes a commercial dc tachometer generator. Output is 0 to +5 vdc (and 0 to 1 ma) over the desired full scale wind speed of 85 m/s. Accuracy is +/- 2%.

The R.M. Young monitor 05103 also used a 10000 ohm potentiometer so that the wind direction was recorded identically with the Belfort/Bendix aerovanes. The wind speed was from the range of 0 to 1.0 volt full scale corresponding to 50 m/s. Thus the calibration for wind speed was a nominal .195 m/s/bit for the R.M. Young with +/- 1% up to 50 m/s.

5.4. Relative Humidity

The Vaisala HMP-35A humidity sensor output voltage varies linearly with relative humidity (U). The sensor is calibrated by placing it over saturated salt solutions with known relative humidities at room temperature: sodium chloride (U=75%), and lithium chloride (U=12%) are used. In addition, a dry inert gas, forced past the sensor, gives a 0% U, and the sensor output can be zeroed. Then, the gain setting can be set directly using a salt solution with a high relative humidity, such as sodium chloride. The resolution of the humidity sensor is about 1% and the drift is 2 to 3% per year in the field. The relative humidity data are not included on the summary pages but are included in the 3 hourly data sets.

5.5. Vertical Air Temperature Difference

Two junction thermocouples are used to measure the air temperature difference between 3 m and 0.5 m on the tower. The output is about 78

microvolts for 1. $^{\circ}$ C temperature difference between the junctions at 0.0 $^{\circ}$ C, dropping to 60 microvolts at -80 $^{\circ}$ C. Zero output is adjusted to 0.4 volts, so that 0 to 1 volt corresponds to a -6 $^{\circ}$ C to +9 $^{\circ}$ C range of air temperature differences between 3 m and 0.5 m. The resolution is 0.05 $^{\circ}$ C. Calibration of the individual systems is done by applying known voltages to the amplifier input. The vertical temperature difference data are not included on the summary pages but are included in the 3 hourly data sets.

6. AWS OPERATIONS SUMMARY FOR 1995

6.1. AWS Performance

Forty-three AWS units were installed at the start of 1995 and 46 were installed by the end of 1995. Based on the installation months the AWS units delivered 80% of the temperature data, 80% of the pressure data and 76% of the wind data during 1995. Complete data sets were received from 15 AWS units and 18 AWS units operated for the installed period. Fourteen AWS units were not received for one month or more during the year or stopped during the year.

The wind system has the poorest performance. If the wind speed is zero or the wind direction is constant for extended periods (days to months) then the data is considered invalid. The reason for this behavior is not known but is believed to be due to the build up of frost on the wind system. This usually occurs in the winter season and at several AWS sites. The wind speed is most frequently zero when the wind direction is constant. Another problem with the wind system involves the tachometer for measuring wind speed. The brushes on the Belfort aerovane quickly wear down and fill the gaps between the contacts with brush material, shorting out the tachometer output. As a result we do not know the calibration. The problem is in the construction of the tachometer, so we have begun to install a new wind system manufactured by R.M. Young. They are currently operating at Nico, Henry, Pegasus North, Minna Bluff, Willie Field, Ski-Hi, J.C., Theresa, Doug, and Brianna sites.

Site	Performance
D-10	Station stopped 10 June with sporadic reports in July and August due to low battery voltage, new station installed 25 December.
D-80	Station stopped 18 January. Transmission resumed 27 September.
Dome C	Disconnected from RTG and connected to batteries 19 December. No wind reports for the rest of the month.
Dome C II	Installed 10 December.
Port Martin	Station transmitting sporadically from April to September due to low battery voltage. As battery recharges, more transmissions received. A Hydro-Tech anemometer is installed instead of delta-T sensor.
Cape Denison	Intermittent transmission May-July. A Hydro-Tech anemometer is installed instead of delta-T sensor.

Penguin Point Aerovane did not operate in parts of April-July.
Station stopped 5 July. Station resumed transmitting
26 December after power supply was disconnected and
reconnected. A Vaisala anemometer is installed
instead of the delta-T sensor.

Sutton No pressure reports for January. Station stopped 17
November. A Hydro-Tech anemometer is installed
instead of delta-T sensor.

Cape Webb Intermittent transmission March-May. Few wind
reports June-August. Station stopped 3 September.
Station resumed transmitting 26 December after power
supply was disconnected and reconnected. A Hydro
Tech anemometer is installed instead of the delta-T
sensor.

Byrd Aerovane not operating last part of May through
November.

Mount Siple Pressure erratic in summer half of year. Site has a
"dog house" AWS without wind speed and direction.

Harry Pressure erratic in summer half of year. Wind system
sporadically not operating April-November.

J.C. Station stopped 24 May.

Theresa Sporadic transmission in April. Station stopped 20
November.

Doug Pressure erratic end of February to September.
Station stopped 30 September. Resumed transmission
29 October.

Brianna OK.

Marble Point OK.

Ferrell OK.

Pegasus North No pressure reports due to calibration problem.
Station stopped 4 April. Sporadic transmission
resumed September. New batteries installed 17
November.

Pegasus South Wind system not operating end of March.

Minna Bluff Wind system not operating beginning of January.

Linda Wind system not operating Last half of June to last
half of November. Station was replaced on 18
November.

Willie Field OK. New batteries installed 27 November.

Whitlock Pressure gauge installed 3 January. Intermittent
wind data from April to October.

Scott Island Station stopped 1 January. Site has a "dog house"
AWS without wind speed and direction.

Possession Island OK, site has a "dog house" AWS without wind speed
and direction.

Marilyn Station stopped transmitting 30 May due to low
battery voltage. As battery recharges in the austral
spring, transmissions are received again in
September.

Schwerdtfeger Station transmitting erratically through June and
then only relative humidity and delta-T until it
was removed for repair on 9 November.

Gill	Aerovane operated intermittently during May-August. Station stopped 11 August due to low battery voltage. As battery recharges in the austral spring, transmissions are received again in November.
Lettau	Station transmitted sporadically Jul-August and stopped 27 August. The station resumed transmitting 4 October.
Elaine	Aerovane did not operate after 6 May due to a buildup of ice.
Manuela	Aerovane was destroyed the previous year and repairs could not be made due to bad weather.
Sandra	Station began to transmit on 15 March and stopped again on 25 August. The station was completely removed on 8 November.
Lynn	Aerovane operated intermittently August-October.
Larsen Ice	Temperature sensor not functioning correctly in January and February, aerovane operated intermittently in May.
Butler Island	Aerovane operated intermittently July-October.
Uranus Glacier	Station missing a few days of data for January, November and December.
Racer Rock	Intermittent data transmission, very sparse from last half of June through September.
Bonaparte Point	Station stopped 24 April, resumed transmissions 15 June and stopped again 27 December. Loose and/or corroded connections are suspected.
Recovery Glacier	Intermittent data transmission most of the year. No transmissions in August. Aerovane did not operate during most of October.
Ski-Hi	Intermittent data transmissions which increased in number during the winter.
Santa Claus Island	Aerovane did not operate occasionally during June and October. Sea water temperature sensor did not function due to a defective probe.
Limbert	Installed on the Ronne Ice Shelf 30 November.
Clean Air	Pressure jumps erratically March-August.
Nico	Occasional missing wind data July-August. Station stopped 18 September due to low battery voltage and resumed transmitting 27 September.
Henry	Station transmitted sporadically end of August to end of October due to low battery voltage.
Relay Station	OK, installed 1 February.
Dome Fuji	OK, installed 8 February.

6.2 AWS Antarctic Field Activities

John Cassano and Mark Seefeldt from the University of Wisconsin-Madison finished work on the Adelie Coast stations in December of 1994 and headed toward McMurdo at the beginning of 1995. On 3 January a USCG flight was made to Manuela AWS site. The site was not located due to poor visibility. A second flight was made to Whitlock AWS site. The antenna had a missing prong. Parts of the station were replaced and a pressure gauge was installed.

Cassano and Seefeldt arrived at McMurdo on 4 January, and a United States Coast Guard (USCG) helicopter flight was made to both Pegasus North and Pegasus South AWS sites on 7 January. Both stations were in good working order. A new location for Pegasus South was obtained using the GPS.

Willie Field AWS site was visited by truck on 7 January. New batteries for the CR-10 data logger were installed as well as a solar panel to charge the batteries.

Two AWS units were shipped to the Japanese Antarctic Research Expedition (JARE) for installation at Relay Station and Dome Fuji by Takao Kameda. AWS 8918 was installed at Relay Station on 01 February. AWS 8982 was installed at Dome Fuji on 08 February. The Dome Fuji AWS unit is the highest in Antarctica. These are the first inland meteorological measurements in the northeast sector of the Antarctic Continent since Plateau Station.

The Antarctic field season resumed in November 1995 when G. Weidner and R. Holmes from the University of Wisconsin-Madison returned to McMurdo. A Twin Otter flight was made to Sandra AWS site on 8 November. The unit was completely removed, and AWS 8923 was returned to McMurdo to be repaired and redeployed at another site. A Twin Otter flight was made on 9 November to Gill AWS site. Unfortunately, the site could not be located. The flight continued to Schwerdtfeger AWS site. One 1.5 m tower section was added and AWS 8913 was removed and returned to McMurdo to be repaired.

Weather prevented aircraft operations until 14 November, when a Twin Otter flight to Elaine site was made. The aerovane was stuck in one direction because of a buildup of ice. The aerovane was replaced with a Belfort aerovane. Two boxes of three gel-cell batteries were installed, and the lower delta-T sensor was unburied and raised to a height of 0.7 meters above the snow.

Pegasus North AWS site was visited by snowmobile on 17 November. Two boxes of three gel-cell batteries were installed. On 18 November, an Naval Support Force Antarctica (NSFA) helicopter flight was made to Linda AWS site. A Bendix aerovane was installed. Upon return to the lab, it was discovered that the aerovane removed from Linda AWS site was in good working order. Therefore, the problem with the wind direction at Linda was not the aerovane, but rather some other component. Weather prevented our scheduled return to Linda AWS site on 21, 22, and 23 November. On 24 November, an NSFA helicopter flight was made to Linda AWS site. AWS 8915 was removed and replaced with AWS 8909. A new 0.9 m boom was installed along with a new lower delta-T unit. The height of the lower delta-T unit was 1.1 m above the snow surface.

Willie Field AWS site was visited by truck on 27 November. Two boxes of three gel-cell batteries were installed, and the station was raised by one 1.8 m tower section. The Ultrasonic Depth Gauge (UDG) data were downloaded from the CR-10 data logger, and the UDG sensor was raised to a height of 1.36 m. The lower delta-T unit was raised to a height of 1.1 m.

Weidner and Holmes left McMurdo to return to Madison, WI on 30 November.

On the Antarctic Peninsula, members of the British Antarctic Survey raised

the AWS unit at Uranus Glacier on 28 November and installed AWS 8925 at Limbert site on the Ronne Ice Shelf on 30 November. On 10 December, Ski Hi site was visited, and the station was in good working order and did not need to be raised.

Members of Institut Francais pour la Recherche et la Technologie Polaires (IFRTP) installed AWS 8989 at Dome-C II on 12 December. On 15 December, Dome C AWS unit was disconnected from the Radioactive Thermonuclear Generator and was connected to batteries. The station ran for approximately 18 days before the batteries were drained of power. AWS 8904 operated flawlessly from 13 January 1983 until 2 January 1996.

The Polar Star cruise to deploy new AWS units on some of the island stations and to repair AWS units along the Adelie Coast left Hobart with Dr. C.R. Stearns and J. Thom on board on 20 December. Two dog house units were assembled for deployment on Young and Scott Islands. The dog house units did not function properly. AWS 8980 transmitted abnormally and no air pressure data was transmitted by 8983, so the trips to the islands had to be canceled.

On 25 December a USCG helicopter flight was made to D-10 where AWS 8914 was removed and returned to the ship to be repaired. A second flight was made to D-10, and AWS 21364 was installed as well as a new 0.8 m boom equipped with vertical temperature difference and relative humidity sensors. The 1/8 inch diameter antenna was replaced with a 1/4 inch diameter antenna. On the return flight a search was made for Sutton site, but it could not be located. A flight was then made to Port Martin site. The tower was leaning and one guy cable was broken. A new guy cable was installed after returning from the Polar Star. The return flight stopped at Cape Denison, and the unit was found to be in good working order.

A USCG helicopter flight was made to Cape Webb on 26 December. The power supply was disconnected and then reconnected and the station began to cycle normally. A search for a more suitable site for the AWS was done by air, but a better site was not located. A USCG helicopter flight was made to Penguin Point. As with Cape Webb, the power supply was disconnected and then reconnected, and the station began to cycle normally. The 1/8 inch diameter antenna was replaced with a 1/4 inch diameter antenna.

7. GLOBAL TELECOMMUNICATIONS SYSTEM

The data from 35 Antarctic AWS units were entered into the Global Telecommunications System (GTS) during 1995. The data are collected by Service ARGOS. As soon as the data are received, Service ARGOS processes them and sends them on to the National Weather Service which distributes the data to the GTS. The data headers are:

SMAA14 KARS YYGGgg
SIAA14 KARS YYGGgg
SNAAl4 KARS YYGGgg

where S indicates surface, M is main observations (at 00, 06, 12, and 18 UT), I is intermediate observations (at 03, 09, 15, and 21 UT), and N is any other time. AA14 is for Antarctica, and KARS stands for the Landover receiving

center (backup is LFPW for the center in Toulouse, France). YY indicates the day in the month, GG is the hour, and gg is the minutes. Table 3.1 contains the WMO # used by the GTS grouped according to their purpose and proximity where possible.

The University of Wisconsin-Madison is responsible for obtaining WMO numbers for AWS sites and for providing Service ARGOS with calibration information for processing the data. The main reason for getting the AWS data into the GTS is to make sure that the data are available in near real time for all organizations operating in Antarctica. Of all the meteorological data in the GTS received by the Australian Bureau of Meteorology at Hobart, Tasmania, the AWS units provided more surface meteorological data than all the manned stations.

8. DATA AVAILABILITY

The data from our Automatic Weather Stations are available by anonymous FTP. The IP number is 144.92.108.169 (uwaaws.ssec.wisc.edu). The login is "anonymous" (do not use the quotation marks), and the password is your email address. Once you have logged in, change to the pub subdirectory. A listing of our station locations, names, and ARGOS ID numbers is located in the file "biglist" in this subdirectory. It is meant to serve as a guide to our stations as their ID numbers sometimes change. A complete guide for navigating the site may be found in the file "readme.faq".

Our three-hourly interval data for Antarctica are contained in the year subdirectories of pub/antrdr. The data have been corrected, i.e. an effort has been made to remove the bad data points. These data take longer to process, so the data for recent months are not available. Within each of the year subdirectories of pub/antrdr, there are text files named "3hrlist???" (where ?? indicates the last two digits of the year). These files list what station's data are contained in which files. The file "readme.aupdates" in pub/antrdr contains information on updates and/or corrections to the data, and the file "readme.3format" contains file name construction information and format of the three-hourly data. The file "readme.mailinglist" contains information on joining a mailing list which distributes information on data updates and changes.

The directory pub/summary contains printable text files of the paper data summary sheets. The format of the files can be found in the file "readme.sum" while updates and corrections to the data are located in "readme.sumupdates". The data are located in year subdirectories of pub/summary.

For those users who need more current information, we have created 10 minute interval data for each station. These data are located in year subdirectories of pub/10min/rdr. The data have been calibrated for the individual station instruments, but no other corrections have been made. The data are generally available up to and including the last full month of this year. The year subdirectories also contain a text file named "namelist???" (where ?? indicates the last two digits of the year in question). These files list specifically what station's data are contained in which files.

Several important readme files are located in pub/10min/rdr. The file "readme.10min" contains basic information about the data and the compressed archives of ten-minute data, located in pub/10min/rdr/months. The file "readme.5digit" contains information on the Siple Coast stations which have a different station identification. The file "readme.format" contains information on filename construction of the data, as well as file content and is a must for those unfamiliar with the data. The file "readme.updates" contains important information on changes/additions to the data.

Our site is available 24 hours a day, 7 days a week. If you have questions or problems, send email to Matt at front242@uwaaws.ssec.wisc.edu. We can also be reached by phone at (608) 265-4816 or fax at (608) 263-6738. By mail, please contact:

Matthew T. Whittaker
University of Wisconsin
Space Science and Engineering Center
1225 W. Dayton St.
Madison, WI 53706
USA

9. ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This work is supported by the National Science Foundation, Office of Polar Programs, Grants 9303569 and 9419128 under the management of Dr. Bernhard Lettau of the National Science Foundation. Expeditions Polaires Francaises installs and maintains the AWS units from the Adelie Coast to Dome C. The British Antarctic Survey maintains the AWS units on the east side of the Antarctic Peninsula and south of Adelaide Island.